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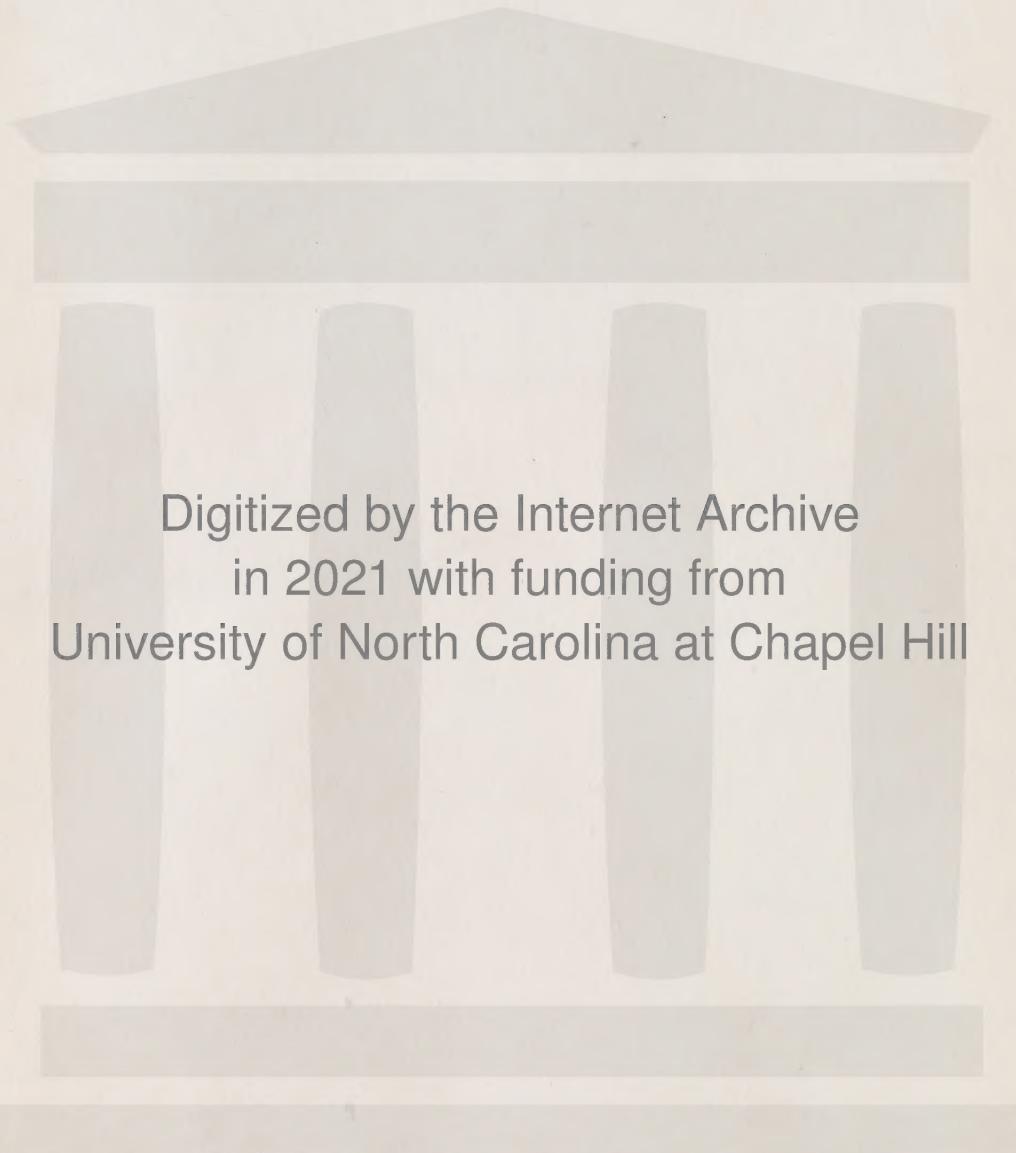


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BIENNIAL REPORTS OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS  
UNDER THE  
**N. C. Board of Correction and Training**



EASTERN CAROLINA TRAINING SCHOOL  
MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL  
STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL  
STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS  
STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952

**THE NORTH CAROLINA  
BOARD OF CORRECTION AND TRAINING**

	<i>Terms Expire</i>
CLYDE A. DILLON, <i>Chairman</i>	7-1-53
DR. W. A. STANBURY, <i>Vice Chairman</i>	7-1-53
W. N. HARRELL	7-1-53
JOSEPH W. NORDAN	7-1-55
MISS PEARL THOMPSON	7-1-55
JESSE C. FISHER	7-1-55
T. CLYDE AUMAN	7-1-57
STEED ROLLINS	7-1-57
MRS. DONALD C. SHOEMAKER	7-1-57
DR. ELLEN WINSTON, <i>Ex-Officio</i>	

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SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*

MRS. JAS. L. QUERY, *Psychologist*

R. G. McCASKILL, *Maintenance*

MISS MILDRED CREECH, *Secretary*

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1950/52

## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable W. KERR SCOTT  
Governor of North Carolina  
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Governor Scott:

I have the honor to transmit to you the biennial reports of the five state correctional schools as follows:

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School,  
Concord.

State Home and Industrial School for Girls (Samarcand),  
Eagle Springs.

Eastern Carolina Training School, Rocky Mount.

Morrison Training School (Negro boys), Hoffman.

State Training School for Negro Girls (Dobbs Farms),  
Kinston.

We are pleased to announce the completion of the building programs at our two Negro schools. These schools are now well equipped with the exception of the auditorium and gymnasium at Dobbs Farms which had to be deleted from the program due to insufficient funds.

All our Board Members have been quite disturbed over the delay in the building operations at Samarcand. We hope the difficulties can be overcome and that the contracts may be awarded at an early date.

There have been no changes in administration at any of the schools during the biennium.

On behalf of the Board of Correction and Training I wish to thank Your Excellency, the Budget Bureau, and all state departments and agencies for the cooperation and assistance given us.

Respectfully submitted,

CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*  
N. C. Board of Correction & Training.

517793

**REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION**

DR. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*  
Board of Correction and Training  
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Dr. Dillon:

I herewith transmit to you the biennial report of the Board of Correction and Training (central office) and the reports of the Superintendents of the five schools under our supervision, viz:

**Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, Concord**  
J. Frank Scott, Superintendent.

**Eastern Carolina Training School, Rocky Mount**  
Wm. D. Clark, Superintendent.

**State Home and Industrial School (Samarcand), Eagle Springs**  
Reva Mitchell, Superintendent.

**Morrison Training School for Negro Boys, Hoffman**  
Paul R. Brown, Superintendent.

**State Training School for Negro Girls (Dobbs Farm), Kinston**  
Mae D. Holmes, Superintendent.

The biennium 1950-1952 has been fruitful in advancement of the training schools of the state. The schools ended the two-year period with a population of 769. The period began with the same number. We are happy that the figure was kept static even though delinquency was on the increase throughout the country as reported by the Children's Bureau of Washington. I must say, however, that the population would have gone up somewhat if there had been room at the two Negro schools.

The organization and work at the schools have improved. There has been no change in administration, in fact, no change in a four year period which augurs well for the schools. There have been no serious epidemics and no deaths in the population during the period. The appropriations have been ample, though in the lower brackets from a nation standpoint. Our Board members, nine in number, are appointed for six years. Every two years three come up for appointment. The Governor has seen fit not to make reappointments so we have six new members within the past four years. The organization of the Board remains the same.

Our Psychologist resigned as of June 30 and we were without psychological service for two months. Otherwise, our organization remains the same.

In July 1951 we were assigned permanent office space for the first time by the Board of Public Buildings and Grounds. We have comfortable offices at 126-128 Education Annex. We were likewise permitted to purchase our own office furniture. This was the fourth move since we have been in Raleigh and until this time our furniture had been borrowed.

The physical plants at the several institutions have been considerably improved during the biennium. I shall report on each separately.

**Stonewall Jackson Training School**

At this school we have built a Superintendent's home, a family staff house, two duplex family staff houses and renovated two vacant houses for staff.

Contract was let for a central kitchen and cafeteria and this was started in the fall of 1951. Because of a lack of structural steel the work was discontinued in October, 1951 and has not been resumed. N.P.A. approval has now been obtained and work is expected to begin soon.

Considerable painting and repair work has been done inside the buildings and roofs have been repaired or replaced.

### **Eastern Carolina Training School**

Improvements have been in the complete renovation of two old dormitories. These buildings had not been in use in many years, hence were in bad condition. They are now the best and most desired on the campus. The renovation consisted of renewing the wiring, plumbing, heating, much of the walls and floors, and painting throughout. Gas has been introduced for cooking which is a great improvement over the old coal ranges.

A thirty-six passenger bus has been purchased which has been needed for a long time.

### **Samarcand**

Here has been our great disappointment. Here the building program is needed most of all. We have an appropriation of almost a million dollars to rebuild Samarcand. This is necessary since the buildings are of wood and have been condemned by the Insurance Department. When the bids were opened we lacked about one-quarter million dollars having enough money. The building program was redesigned and plans are now ready but for months we have been unable to get N.P.A. approval. We have built the silos and let contracts for the dairy barn and for the complete rebuilding of the outside electrical distribution system. The steel water tank has been cleaned and painted inside and out.

## **THE NEGRO SCHOOLS**

### **Morrison Training School (boys)**

The Negro schools have had the lion's share of improvements in the biennium. Morrison has had almost half a million dollar improvement. Work had already begun on a building program when fire completely destroyed the Administration and School Building. To the insurance on the old building was added a sum from the Contingency and Emergency Fund to build a new Administration and School Building costing more than two hundred thousand dollars. In addition to this building we have built two dormitories, a vocational shop and teaching building, a gymnasium, a cannery, and some farm buildings. In addition a dam was built to form a lake for swimming and fishing, and the sewage disposal plant was renovated and enlarged.

### **Dobbs Farms (girls)**

This is our youngest school and is still small. An old state institution for girls above juvenile age was taken over by this group and the buildings and equipment used. A building program is about completed which will almost double the population and will relieve the pressure from the welfare departments. This consists of a new dormitory, an administration and school building, a cafeteria and kitchen, and a new disposal plant. We are very happy over the improvements and increased capacity at the two Negro schools which places them in many ways with better equipment than the white schools.

## BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1950-1951—1951-1952

## FISCAL YEAR 1950-51

	Appropriation	Expenditures	Reverted To Treasury	PER Capita Costs	Population June 30, 1951
Central Office.....	20,291.00	19,734.16	556.84	-----	-----
Jackson.....	278,025.37	268,783.28	9,242.09	963.38	279
E. C. T. S.....	127,425.49	121,236.56	6,188.93	1,143.74	106
Samarcand.....	145,558.40	142,389.40	3,169.00	1,054.73	135
Morrison.....	152,719.15	152,609.22	109.93	751.77	203
Dobbs Farms.....	71,212.90	66,455.04	4,757.86	1,444.67	46
Totals.....	795,232.31	771,207.66	24,024.65	1,002.89	769

## FISCAL YEAR 1951-52

	Appropriation	Expenditures	Reverted To Treasury	Per Capita Costs	Population June 30, 1952
Central Office.....	20,249.00	19,788.74	460.26	-----	-----
Jackson.....	287,980.00	243,119.44	44,860.56	880.86	276
E. C. T. S.....	154,640.00	123,731.38	30,908.62	1,135.15	109
Samarcand.....	181,903.82	181,703.16	200.66	1,107.94	164
Morrison.....	196,781.46	191,691.38	5,090.08	1,064.95	180
Dobbs Farms.....	74,114.23	66,212.57	7,901.66	1,655.31	40
Totals.....	915,668.51	826,246.67	89,421.84	1,074.44	769

## MONTH OF JUNE, 1952

I. Q.	Classification	Dobbs Farms	Samar-cand	Jackson	E. C. T. S.	Morrison	Total
110-120	Superior Intelligence.....	0	8	7	4	0	19
90-109	Average Intelligence.....	3	20	73	13	12	121
80-90	Dullness.....	5	42	75	26	21	169
70-79	Borderline.....	11	40	66	26	54	197
50-69	Morons.....	12	20	39	12	57	140
25-49	Imbeciles.....	0	0	1	0	3	4
	Not Tested.....	9	34	15	28	33	119
	Totals.....	40	164	276	109	180	769

## COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION

7

## POPULATION BY COUNTIES—JUNE 30, 1952

County	Dobbs Farms	E. C. T. S.	Jackson	Morris-on	Samar-cand	County	Dobbs Farms	E. C. T. S.	Jackson	Morris-on	Samar-cand
Alamance	1	6	2	1	6	Jones		1	—	—	—
Alexander						Lee		—	3	6	—
Alleghany			2	—	—	Lenoir	2	1	—	7	1
Anson			—			Lincoln		—	5	—	—
Ashe			2	—	—	McDowell	2	—	1	2	3
Avery			—			Macon		—	—	—	—
Beaufort	1	6	7	—	—	Madison		—	6	—	1
Bertie			1	—	—	Martin		—	—	1	2
Bladen	5	—	—	1	—	Mecklenburg	2	12	20	4	4
Brunswick			2	1	—	Mitchell		—	—	—	—
Boncombe		17	7	7	—	Montgomery		—	—	1	2
Burke	1	1	15	3	—	Moore	2	—	2	5	3
Cabarrus		8	3	3	—	Nash	1	5	1	2	1
Caldwell		2	—	2	—	New Hanover		5	6	8	9
Camden		—	—	—	—	Northampton		—	—	2	—
Carteret	4	—	1	1	—	Onslow	2	—	—	—	1
Caswell		—	—	—	—	Orange		—	—	3	—
Catawba		5	2	4	—	Pamlico		5	—	—	—
Chatham	1	—	—	—	—	Pasquotank	3	—	—	3	—
Cherokee		1	—	3	—	Pender		—	—	—	1
Chowan		—	—	—	—	Perquimans		—	—	1	—
Clay		1	—	1	—	Person	1	—	1	—	—
Cleveland		3	1	2	—	Pitt	2	—	—	1	—
Columbus		3	6	4	—	Polk		—	—	1	—
Craven	5	—	—	—	—	Randolph		—	6	2	2
Cumberland	1	1	12	5	6	Richmond		—	3	—	5
Currituck		—	—	—	—	Robeson	1	2	10	5	4
Dare	1	—	1	—	—	Rockingham		1	9	1	—
Davidson	4	—	4	1	—	Rowan		2	7	2	2
Davie		—	—	—	—	Rutherford		—	8	2	1
Duplin	1	—	7	1	3	Sampson		—	—	1	3
Durham	1	—	—	4	2	Scotland	1	5	2	2	—
Edgecombe		4	—	8	2	Stanly		—	—	—	—
Forsyth	5	—	8	4	2	Stokes		—	2	—	—
Franklin		1	—	2	—	Surry		—	—	1	—
Gaston	2	3	12	3	11	Swain		—	2	—	3
Gates	3	—	—	1	—	Transylvania		—	5	—	3
Graham		4	—	—	6	Tyrrell		—	—	—	—
Granville		1	—	1	—	Union		—	2	4	1
Greene	1	1	—	1	—	Vance		1	2	2	—
Guilford	3	2	20	13	14	Wake	3	3	6	10	2
Halifax	1	2	—	3	2	Warren		—	—	4	—
Harnett	1	4	4	2	1	Washington		—	—	1	—
Haywood		—	3	—	1	Watauga		—	—	2	5
Henderson		1	10	—	1	Wayne	3	2	3	2	7
Hertford		—	—	—	—	Wilkes		—	7	—	7
Hoke		—	—	3	1	Wilson	3	1	—	2	1
Hyde		—	—	—	—	Yadkin		—	2	—	—
Iredell		2	—	5	—	Yancey		—	—	—	—
Jackson		4	—	—	3	Totals	40	109	276	180	164
Johnston	1	6	—	2	2						

GRAND TOTAL 769

I cannot close this report without expressing my gratitude to the faithful workers who labor at the schools. Here are no labor unions to limit the hours or name the pay. The workers have been called "missionaries" to our boys and girls and truly they are doing a great work. It is more than academic and vocational training, it is character training, training how to live, how to work, how to get along with people.

I also appreciate the cooperation from the members of the Board of Correction and Training and especially you, Mr. Chairman, for it seems I have to go to you quite often for the signing of official papers, for advice on problems, and sometimes for a general "boost".

Respectfully submitted,

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,  
*Commissioner of Correction.*

It was in 1947 that our statutes were rewritten and enacted into law by the General Assembly. These statutes have never been published except in the official law books. In order that they may be available to many people not connected with the legal profession, I am publishing them in this report. The following is the bill in its entirety as passed by the General Assembly:

**H. B. 242**

**CHAPTER 226**

**An Act to Amend Chapter 134 of the General Statutes by Rewriting Article 9 Thereof, Creating a State Board of Correction and Training and Prescribing the Powers and Duties Thereof.**

*The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:*

Section 1. Chapter 134 of the General Statutes is hereby amended by rewriting Article 9 thereof in its entirety, so that said Article 9 shall read as follows:

*Art. 9. State Board of Correction and Training.*

G. S. 134-90. *State Board of Correction and Training created.* There is hereby created a State Board of Correction and Training to be composed of nine members, all of whom shall be appointed by the Governor of North Carolina. The Commissioner of Public Welfare shall be an ex officio member without voting power.

The original membership of the board shall consist of three classes, the first class to serve for a period of two years from the date of appointment, the second class to serve for a period of four years from the date of appointment, and the third class to serve for a period of six years from the date of appointment. At the expiration of the original respective terms of office, all subsequent appointments shall be for a term of six years, except such as are made to fill unexpired terms. Five members of the board shall constitute a quorum.

Members of the board shall serve for terms as prescribed in this Section, and until their successors are appointed and qualified. The Governor shall have the power to remove any member of the board whenever, in his opinion, such removal is in the best public interest, and the Governor shall not be required to assign any reason for any such removal.

*G. S. 134-91. Powers and Duties of the State Board of Correction and Training.* The following institutions, schools and agencies of this State; namely, the Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, the State Home and Industrial School for Girls, Dobbs Farms, the Eastern Carolina Industrial Training School for Boys, the Morrison Training School, and the State Training School for Negro Girls, together with all such other correctional State institutions, schools or agencies of a similar nature, established and maintained for the correction, discipline or training of delinquent minors, now existing or hereafter created, shall be under the management and administrative control of the State Board of Correction and Training.

Wherever in General Statutes 134-1 to 134-48 inclusive or in General Statutes 134-67 to 134-89 inclusive, or in any other laws of this State, the words "board of directors", "board of trustees", "board of managers", "directors", "trustees", "managers", or "board" are used with reference to the governing body or bodies of the institutions, schools or agencies enumerated in 134-90, the same shall mean the State Board of Correction and Training provided for in General Statutes 134-90, and it shall be construed that the State Board of Correction and Training shall succeed to, exercise and perform all the powers conferred and duties imposed heretofore upon the separate boards of directors, trustees or managers of the several institutions, schools or agencies herein mentioned, and said powers and duties shall be exercised and performed as to each of the institutions by the State Board of Correction and Training herein provided for. The said board shall be responsible for the management of the said institutions, schools or agencies and the disbursement of appropriations made for the maintenance and permanent enlargement and repairs of the said institutions, schools or agencies subject to the provisions of the Executive Budget Act, and said board shall make report to the Governor annually, and oftener if called for by him, of the condition of each of the schools, institutions or agencies under its management and control, and shall make biennial reports to the Governor, to be transmitted by him to the General Assembly, of all moneys received and disbursed by each of said schools, institutions or agencies.

The State Board of Correction and Training shall have full management and control of the institutions, schools and agencies named in this Article, and shall have power to administer these institutions, schools and agencies in the manner deemed best for the interest of delinquent boys and girls of all races. Similar provisions shall be made for white and negro children in separate schools. Indian children shall be provided for in a manner comparable to that afforded children of the white and negro races. Individual students may be transferred from one institution, school or agency to another, but this authority to transfer individual students does not authorize the consolidation or abandonment of any institution, school or agency. The Board of Correction and Training, subject to the approval of the Governor and the Advisory Budget Commission, is authorized to transfer the entire population at Dobbs Farm to the State Home and Industrial School for Girls and to utilize the present facilities at Dobbs Farm as a training school for negro girls.

The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby vested with administrative powers over the schools, institutions and agencies set forth in this

Article, together with all lands, buildings, improvements, and other properties appertaining thereto, and the board is authorized and empowered to do all things necessary in connection therewith for the care, supervision and training of boys and girls of all races who may be received at any of such schools, institutions or agencies.

G. S. 134-92. *Organization of the Board.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby authorized and given full power to meet and organize, and from their number select a chairman and vice chairman. The Commissioner of Correction hereinafter provided for in this Article shall be executive secretary to the board. All officers of the board shall serve for a two-year period, which period shall be the same as the State's fiscal biennium.

G. S. 134-93. *Meetings of the Board.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall convene at least four times a year and at places designated by the board. Insofar as practicable, the place of meetings shall rotate among the several schools and institutions.

G. S. 134-94. *Executive Committees.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall select from its number an executive committee of three members. The powers and duties of the executive committee shall be prescribed by the board and all actions of this committee shall be reported to the full board at the next succeeding meeting.

In addition to the executive committee the board may set up such other committees as may be deemed necessary for the carrying out of the activities of the board.

G. S. 134-95. *By-laws; rules and regulations.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall make all necessary by-laws, rules and regulations for its own use and for the governing and administering of the schools, institutions and agencies under its control.

G. S. 134-96. *Commissioner of Correction.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby authorized and empowered to employ a Commissioner of Correction who shall serve all schools, institutions and agencies covered by this Article. The board shall prescribe the duties and salary of the Commissioner of Correction, subject to the approval of the Director of the Budget. The board may employ secretarial help and such other assistants as in its judgment are necessary to give effect to this Article, subject, however, to the approval of the Director of the Budget.

The Commissioner of Correction shall be a person of demonstrated executive ability and shall have such special education, training, experience and natural ability in welfare, educational and correctional work as are calculated to qualify him for the discharge of his duties, such training shall include special study in the social sciences and adequate institutional and practical experiences; and he must be a person of good character. He shall devote his full time to the duties of his employment and shall hold no other office, except that he shall serve as secretary to the State Board of Correction and Training.

The salary of the Commissioner of Correction and his assistants and the expenses incident to maintaining his office, his travel expenses, and the expenses of the board members shall be paid out of special appropriations

set up for the State Board of Correction and Training. The State Board of Public Buildings and Grounds shall provide suitable office space in the City of Raleigh for the Commissioner and his staff.

G. S. 134-97. *Compensation for members of the board.* The members of the State Board of Correction and Training shall be paid the sum of seven dollars (\$7.00) per day and actual expenses while engaged in the discharge of their official duties.

G. S. 134-98. *Election of Superintendents.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall elect a superintendent for each of the schools, institutions and agencies, covered by this Chapter. Each superintendent shall be equipped by professional social work training and experience to understand the needs and problems of adolescent boys and girls, to administer an institutional program and to direct professional staff members and other employees. The superintendents of the several institutions, schools and agencies shall be responsible, with the assistance of the Commissioner of Correction, for the employment of all personnel. The superintendents of the several schools and institutions shall likewise have the power to dismiss any employee for incompetence or failure to carry out the work assigned to him.

The superintendents shall make monthly reports to the Commissioner of Correction on the conduct and activities of the schools, institutions or agencies, and on the boys and girls under their care, and such reports on the financial and business management of the schools, institutions or agencies as may be required by the Board of Correction and Training.

G. S. 134-99. *Bonds for superintendents and budget officers.* All superintendents and budget officers shall before entering upon their duties make a good and sufficient bond payable to the State of North Carolina in such form and amount as may be specified by the Governor and approved by the State Treasurer.

G. S. 134-100. *Who may be committed.* The schools, institutions and agencies enumerated, and others that now exist or may be hereafter established, shall accept and train all delinquent children of all races and creeds under the age of eighteen as may be sent by the judges of the juvenile courts or by judges of other courts having jurisdiction, provided such persons are not mentally or physically incapable of being substantially benefited by the program of the institution, school or agency.

G. S. 134-101. *Removal request by board.* If any boy or girl under the care of a State school, institution or agency shall offer violence to a member of the staff or another boy or girl or do or attempt to do injury to the buildings, equipment, or property of the school, or shall by gross or habitual misconduct exert a dangerous or pernicious influence over other boys and girls, the Board of Correction and Training may request the court committing said boy or girl or any court of proper jurisdiction to relieve the school of the custody of the boy or girl.

G. S. 134-102. *Transfer by order of Governor.* The Governor of the State may by order transfer any person under the age of eighteen years from any jail or prison in this State to one of the institutions, schools or agencies of correction.

G. S. 134-103. *Institution to be in position to care for offenders before commitment.* Before committing any person to the school, institution or agency, the court shall ascertain whether the school, institution or agency is in a position to care for such person and no person shall be sent to the school, institution or agency until the committing agency has received notice from the superintendent that such person can be received. It shall be at all times within the discretion of the State Board of Correction and Training as to whether the board will receive any qualified person into the school, institution or agency. No commitment shall be made for any definite term but any person so committed may be released or discharged at any time after commitment, as hereinafter provided in this Article.

G. S. 134-104. *Delivery to institution.* It shall be the duty of the county or city authorities from which the person is sent to the school, institution or agency by any court to see that such person is safely and duly delivered to the school, institution or agency to which committed and to pay all expenses incident to his or her conveyance and delivery to the said school, institution or agency. If the offender be a girl, she must be accompanied by a woman approved by the county superintendent of public welfare.

G. S. 134-105. *Return of boys and girls improperly committed.* Whenever it shall appear to the satisfaction of the superintendent of a State school, institution or agency and the State Board of Correction and Training that any boy or girl committed to such school, institution or agency is not of a proper age to be so committed, or is not properly committed, or is mentally or physically incapable of being materially benefited by the services of such school, institution or agency, the superintendent, with the approval of the State Board of Correction and Training, may return such boy or girl to the committing court to be dealt with in all respects as though he or she had not been so committed.

G. S. 134-106. *Work to be conducted.* There shall be established and conducted on such lands as may be owned in connection with the schools, institutions or agencies such trades, crafts, arts, and sciences suitable to the students and such teachings shall be done with the idea of preparing the students for making a living for themselves after release. Schools shall be maintained of public school standards and operated by teachers holding standard certificates as accepted in State's system of public schools. A recreation program shall be maintained for the health and happiness of all students. The precepts of religion, ethics, morals, citizenship and industry shall be taught to all students.

G. S. 134-107. *Conditional release; superintendent may grant conditional release; revocation of release.* The Board of Correction and Training shall have power to grant conditional release to any person in any school, institution, or agency under its jurisdiction and may delegate this power to the superintendents of the various schools, institutions and agencies, under rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Correction and Training; such conditional release may be terminated at any time by written revocation by the superintendent, under rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Correction and Training, which written revocation shall be sufficient authority for any officer of the school, institution or agency, or any peace officer to

apprehend any person named in such written revocation in any county of the State and to return such person to the institution.

G. S. 134-108. *Final discharge.* Final discharge may be granted by the superintendent under rules adopted by the State Board of Correction and Training at any time after admission to the school; provided, however, that final discharge must be granted any person upon reaching his twenty-first birthday.

G. S. 134-109. *Return of runaways.* If a boy or girl runs away from a State school, institution or agency, the superintendent may cause him or her to be apprehended and returned to such school, institution or agency. Any employee of the school, institution or agency, or any person designated by the superintendent, or any official of the welfare department, or any peace officer may apprehend and return to the school, institution or agency, without a warrant, a runaway boy or girl in any county of the State, and shall forthwith carry such runaway to the school, institution or agency.

G. S. 134-110. *Aiding escapees; misdemeanor.* It shall be unlawful for any person to aid, harbor, conceal, or assist in any way any boy or girl who is attempting to escape or who has escaped from any school, institution or agency of correction and any person rendering such assistance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

G. S. 134-111. *State Board of Health to supervise sanitary and health conditions.* The State Board of Health shall have general supervision over the sanitary and health conditions of the several schools, institutions and agencies and shall make periodic examinations of the same and report to the State Board of Correction and Training the conditions found with respect to the sanitary and hygienic care of the students.

G. S. 134-112. *Care of persons under Federal jurisdiction.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby empowered to make and enter into contractual relations with the proper official of the United States for admission to the State schools, institutions and agencies of such Federal juvenile delinquents committed to the custody of such Attorney General as provided in the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act as would profit from the program and services of the schools, institutions or agencies.

G. S. 134-113. *Term of Contract.* Any contract made under the authority and provision of this Article shall be for a period of not more than two years and shall be renewable from time to time for a period of not to exceed two years.

G. S. 134-114. *Approval by State Budget Bureau.* Any contract entered into under the provisions of this Article with the office of the United States Attorney General, the Bureau of Prisons of the United States Department of Justice, or necessary Federal Agency by any of the contracting institutions for the care of any persons coming within the provisions of this Article shall not be less than the current estimated cost per capita at the time of execution of the contract, and all such financial provisions of any contract, before the execution of said contract, shall have the approval of the State Budget Bureau.

Sec. 2. *This Article not applicable to reformatories or homes for fallen women authorized by Article 4, Chapter 134 of General Statutes.* Nothing contained in this Article shall be construed to affect any of the provisions of G. S. 134-49 through 134-66, the same being Article 4 of Chapter 134 of the General Statutes.

Sec. 3. All laws and clauses of laws in conflict with this Act are hereby repealed.

Sec. 4. This Act shall be in full force and effect from and after its ratification.

In the General Assembly read three times and ratified, this the 5th day of March, 1947.





# **THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

of the

# **Eastern Carolina Industrial Training School For Boys**

**ROCKY MOUNT, NORTH CAROLINA**



**FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952**



## PERSONNEL

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### BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,  
*Chairman, Board of Correction and Training* ..... Raleigh  
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,  
*Commissioner of Correction* ..... Raleigh

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### ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

	<i>Date of Employment</i>
WILLIAM D. CLARK, Superintendent	November 15, 1928
*MRS. DOROTHY J. CLARK, Budget Officer	February 1, 1930
MISS ETHEL L. BIRNEY, Record Clerk, Budget Officer	May 22, 1950
MRS. BARBARA S. EDWARDS, Secretary	June 20, 1951
MRS. CORINNE S. LIVESAY, Record Clerk	May 1, 1952
DR. K. D. WEEKS, Physician	January 1, 1950

### STAFF

GEORGE W. RHODES, Principal	June 1, 1942
M. E. LIVESAY, Teacher	February 5, 1951
W. H. PITTMAN, JR., Teacher	October 23, 1951
DAVID F. DAVIS, Teacher	June 1, 1952
MRS. EULA G. FOUNTAIN, House Mother	February 8, 1945
MRS. OLIVIA HORNER, House Mother	June 15, 1948
MRS. MARY B. STOKES, House Mother	October 21, 1946
MRS. KATHLEEN JUSTUS, House Mother	June 4, 1951
MRS. REBA B. LUNSFORD, House Mother	March 15, 1952
MISS MABEL HUNT, Sewing Matron	October 1, 1933
W. R. BURNETTE, Farm Superintendent	July 6, 1949
E. G. EDWARDS, Farm Assistant	September 10, 1947
J. A. FOUNTAIN, Dairy Manager	February 8, 1945
M. J. STOKES, Garden and Orchard	March 1, 1927
W. B. STEVENSON, Athletic Director	April 1, 1936
RALPH R. PEED, JR., Shop Manager	June 18, 1951

\*Mrs. Clark stopped work January 14, 1952.

**REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT**

HONORABLE SAMUEL E. LEONARD  
*Commissioner of Correction*  
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

We are pleased to transmit herewith the Thirteenth Biennial Report of Eastern Carolina Training School for the biennium 1950-52. We wish to express to you and your department our appreciation for your cooperation at all times. We have had excellent cooperation from every Department of State, for which we are very grateful.

Our cottage renovation program has been completed and the Fountain Cottage is now occupied. The Strosnider Cottage has just been turned over to us by the contractor and will be ready for occupancy when equipped. Many changes were made in the old structure, including tile floors and baths, modern kitchens and staff and boys apartments. We are proud of these improvements and we hope to modernize other cottages during the coming biennium.

The only building program anticipated in the next two years consists of a Cafeteria and renovation of old kitchens into recreational areas, which are badly needed in each cottage. The cafeteria will solve many problems in personnel and will provide well-balanced diets for each child in the school. It will effect economy, since one central food service center will replace six cottage kitchens.

Our health program continues to be excellent. Dr. Kenneth Weeks and Assistant W. B. Stevenson have done excellent work in this field with our facilities and those of local hospitals. Only one serious illness has developed during the past two years.

Religious training continues to be emphasized in our program. Sunday School and prayer services are conducted regularly on the campus by the boys and staff. One cottage group attends a local church each week. Many visits have been made to the school by church groups. They usually present a short religious program and serve refreshments.

Local civic organizations continue their interest by accepting our boys as Junior Members. The boys attend the club meetings in the city, accompanied by club members. We have been invited to all athletic events, cultural programs, circuses and fairs held in our community during the year. Indeed we are fortunate to be situated in such a splendid community.

The large 37-passenger bus provided for us by the Legislature has meant a great deal to the morale of our boys. It has greatly facilitated travel to events outside the school. Our summer travels included a trip to the beach.

The problem of inadequate staff is an ever-present one. We have not had a full complement of staff at any time this year. Competition with industry cannot be met with our long hours. Several boys who have graduated this year are making more money than staff members with many years of service here. To these folks I must be forever grateful. Without them, we could not have held the school together.

Disciplinary problems have become more complex. Many of our commitments today need maximum security and perhaps consideration should be given to a change in minimum length of time for release. We need not expect much change in the picture, because our institutions have become a last resort with welfare officials.

With all of these complexities, we have been very successful. Our plant is in excellent condition and we have stayed within our budget. The credit for this goes to a few loyal staff members who are "willing to give more than they receive."

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM D. CLARK,  
*Superintendent.*

## BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1950-1951—1951-1952

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening ..... January 18, 1926

Plant: Value of Property:

Land (675.68 acres).....	\$ 56,392.00
Buildings.....	320,354.00
Non-Structural Improvements.....	81,311.00
Equipment.....	60,419.00
Livestock.....	25,215.00
	\$ 543,691.00

## MAINTENANCE FUND—PER CAPITA COST

	Year Ended June 30, 1951			Year Ended June 30, 1952		
	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
I. Administration.....	\$ 11,516.88	118.3	\$ 97.35	\$ 12,902.67	111.2	116.03
II. Instruction.....	15,495.40	118.3	130.98	11,770.23	111.2	105.85
III. Custodial Care.....	47,505.01	118.3	401.56	51,174.44	111.2	460.20
IV. Operation of Plant.....	9,009.84	118.3	76.16	11,816.03	111.2	106.26
V. Maintenance of Plant.....	6,744.18	118.3	57.00	2,278.82	111.2	20.49
VI. Additions and Betterments.....	1,298.25	118.3	10.97	33,789.19	111.2	303.86
VII. Reserve for Deferred Obligations.....	29,667.00	118.3	250.78			
Totals.....	\$121,236.56	118.3	\$ 1,024.80	\$123,731.38	111.2	\$ 1,112.69

## RECEIPTS AND REFUNDS

	Year Ended June 30, 1951	Year Ended June 30, 1952
RECEIPTS:		
Farm Produce.....	\$ 557.49	\$ 4,270.29
Room and Board.....	107.00	
Repairs and Alterations.....	500.00	
Reserve for Deferred Obligations.....	28,940.00	
Totals.....	\$ 30,104.49	\$ 4,270.29
REFUNDS OF EXPENSE:		
Office Supplies.....	\$ 10.00	
Postage, Telephone.....		2.50
Office Equipment.....	60.00	
Salaries and Wages, Academic.....		10.00
Salaries and Wages, Voc. Shop.....		47.81
Salaries and Wages, Subsistence.....		24.16
Food and Provisions.....	348.50	426.05
Wearing Apparel.....	20.36	20.36
Farm Supplies.....	61.49	85.65
Farm Vehicle Operation.....	73.60	179.40
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	75.65	1.00
Repairs and Alterations.....	9.91	
Maintenance Supplies.....		147.93
Totals.....	\$ 659.51	\$ 944.86
TOTAL REVENUE.....	\$ 30,764.00	\$ 5,215.15

**OPERATIONS OF FARM**  
**Year Ended June 30, 1951**

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Apples.....	147 Bu.	\$ 1.50	\$ 21.00	
Beans, Butter.....	16 Bu.	2.00	32.00	
Beans, String.....	62 Bu.	1.50	93.00	
Beef.....	3,264 Lbs.	.53	1,729.92	
Beets.....	2 Doz.	.15	.30	
Boysenberries.....	57 Qts.	.30	17.10	
Cabbage.....	3,312 Lbs.	.03	99.36	
Canteloupes.....	695	.15	104.25	
Cashews.....	50	.25	12.50	
Chicken.....	750 Lbs.	.47	352.50	
Collards.....	1,454 Lbs.	.03	43.62	
Corn.....	929 Doz.	.25	232.25	
Cucumbers.....	3 Bu.	1.25	3.75	
Eggs.....	900 Doz.	.52	468.00	
Grapes.....	1 Bu.	2.00	2.00	
Lettuce.....	9 Bu.	1.00	9.00	
Milk.....	19,135 Gals.	.65	12,437.75	
Greens.....	124 Bu.	.75	93.00	
Onions.....	10 Bu.	1.00	10.00	
Peaches.....	60 Bu.	2.50	150.00	
Peas, Field.....	44 Bu.	2.00	88.00	
Peas, Garden.....	25 Bu.	1.75	43.75	
Pecans.....	150 Lbs.	.35	52.50	
Pepper.....	17 Bu.	2.00	34.00	
Pork.....	11,538 Lbs.	.30	3,461.40	
Potatoes, Irish.....	225 Bu.	1.00	225.00	
Potatoes, Sweet.....	372 Bu.	2.35	874.20	
Squash.....	9 Bu.	1.25	11.25	
Strawberries.....	240 Qts.	.30	72.00	
Tomatoes.....	83 Bu.	2.00	166.00	
Turnips.....	84 Bu.	1.25	105.00	
Watermelons.....	525	.50	252.50	\$ 21,306.90
<b>FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM:</b>				
Barley.....	167 Bu.	1.35	225.45	
Corn.....	1,500 Bu.	1.70	2,550.00	
Corn, Ensilage.....	200 Tons	9.00	1,800.00	
Hay, Alfalfa.....	30 Tons	37.00	1,110.00	
Hay, Grass.....	12 Tons	20.00	240.00	
Hay, Lespedeza.....	11 Tons	31.00	341.00	
Oats.....	1,130 Bu.	.70	791.00	
Rye.....	35 Bu.	1.70	59.50	
Soybeans.....	207 Bu.	2.75	569.25	
Lespedeza Seed.....	5,580 Lbs.	.10	558.00	
Manure: Dairy.....	165 Tons	3.00	495.00	
" Poultry.....	4½ Tons	7.00	31.50	
" Stable.....	15 Tons	3.00	45.00	
" Swine.....	75 Tons	4.00	300.00	
Milk (Fed to Animals).....	2,288 Gals.	.30	686.40	
Wheat.....	150 Bu.	1.80	270.00	\$ 10,072.10
Farm Products used as food.....				\$ 21,306.90
Farm Products used on Farm.....				10,072.10
				\$ 31,379.00

## BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1950-1951—1951-1952

## COST OF PRODUCTION

Salaries: Farm supt., Assistant, Dairyman, Gardener.....	\$ 7,643.99
Artificial Insemination.....	117.00
Dairy Supplies.....	543.29
Equipment.....	472.65
Farm Supplies.....	843.83
Feedstuffs.....	2,949.07
Fencing.....	243.50
Fertilizers.....	3,208.28
Repairs.....	734.83
Tractor Operation.....	1,297.69
Truck.....	1,303.53
Veterinary Service.....	115.25
	\$ 19,472.91
Farm Products used on Farm.....	10,072.10
	\$ 29,545.01
Profit from Operations.....	\$ 1,833.99
Receipts from Farm Products Sold.....	557.49
Net Profit.....	\$ 2,391.49

**OPERATIONS OF FARM**  
**Year Ended June 30, 1952**

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Apples.....	66 Bu.	\$ 1.50	\$ 99.00	
Beans, Butter.....	24 Bu.	2.50	60.00	
Beans, String.....	59 Bu.	2.00	118.00	
Beef.....	3,644 Lbs.	.55	2,004.20	
Beets.....	4 Bu.	2.30	9.20	
Cabbage.....	1,244 Lbs.	.04	49.76	
Canteloupes.....	21 Bu.	1.75	36.75	
Carrots.....	2 Bu.	3.00	6.00	
Chicken.....	249 Lbs.	.37	92.13	
Collards.....	1,380 Lbs.	.04	55.20	
Corn.....	561 Doz.	.20	112.20	
Cucumbers.....	4 Bu.	3.50	14.00	
Eggs.....	264 Doz.	.44	116.16	
Grapes.....	3 Bu.	2.50	7.50	
Greens.....	57 Bu.	.85	48.45	
Onions.....	23 Bu.	2.25	51.75	
Onions, Green.....	2 Bu.	3.50	7.00	
Peaches.....	291 Bu.	2.50	727.50	
Pears.....	7 Bu.	2.00	14.00	
Pecans.....	80 Lbs.	.40	32.00	
Peas, Garden.....	12 Bu.	1.50	18.00	
Pork.....	12,000 Lbs.	.31	3,720.00	
Potatoes, Irish.....	229 Bu.	2.50	572.50	
Potatoes, Sweet.....	62 Bu.	2.75	170.50	
Squash.....	42 Bu.	1.50	63.00	
Strawberries.....	50 Qts.	.35	17.50	
Tomatoes.....	18 Bu.	8.00	144.00	
Turnips.....	16,047 Gals.	.70	11,232.90	
Butter.....	1,100 Lbs.	.56	616.00	
Cream.....	688 Pts.	.33	227.04	\$ 20,569.24
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM				
Barley.....	125 Bu.	1.30	162.50	
Corn.....	2,200 Bu.	1.75	3,850.00	
Corn, Ensilage.....	150 Tons	9.00	1,350.00	
Hay, Oats and Clover.....	10 Tons	27.50	225.00	
Hay, Alfalfa.....	21 Tons	39.20	873.50	
Hay, Peanut.....	6 Tons	18.00	108.00	
Hay, Lespedeza.....	300 Bu.	.75	225.00	
Manure: Dairy.....	20 Tons	3.00	60.00	
" Poultry.....	4 Tons	7.00	28.00	
" Stable.....	5 Tons	3.00	15.00	
Milk.....	2,200 Gals.	.30	660.00	
Peanuts.....	8,750 Lbs.	.14	1,225.00	
Soybeans.....	45 Bu.	3.50	157.50	
Wheat.....	120 Bu.	1.85	222.00	\$ 9,341.50
Farm Products Used as Food.....				\$ 20,566.24
Farm Products Used on Farm.....				9,341.50
				\$ 29,907.74

## COST OF PRODUCTION

Salaries: Farm Supt., Assistant, Dairyman, Gardener .....	\$ 10,255.00
Artificial Insemination .....	213.00
Dairy Supplies .....	579.01
Equipment .....	360.75
Farm Supplies .....	1,598.18
Feedstuffs .....	2,324.31
Fertilizers .....	3,859.45
Repairs .....	445.78
Tractor Operation .....	1,250.00
Veterinary Service .....	183.95
	\$ 21,069.43
Farm Products Used on Farm .....	9,341.50
	\$ 30,410.93
Profit from Operations .....	(503.19)
Receipts from Farm Products Sold .....	4,270.29
Net Profit .....	\$ 3,767.10

TABLE NO. 1  
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution .....	117	106
2. In custody Outside Institution .....	0	0
3. Total Number first of year .....	117	106
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Courts .....	73	79
5. Parole violators returned .....	5	3
6. Escapees returned .....	2	4
7. Returned from visit at home .....	0	1
8. Total Admissions .....	80	87
9. On Roll and Admissions .....	197	193
Discharged During Year:		
10. Released .....	58	41
11. Escaped from Institution .....	29	30
12. Transferred .....	3	3
13. Visiting at home end of year .....	1	0
14. Total discharges .....	91	84
Number on Roll end of Year:		
15. In Institution .....	106	109
16. 15 and 14 equal 9 .....	197	193
17. Average Population for year .....	118.3	111.2
18. Normal Capacity .....	120	120

TABLE NO. 2  
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
Parents living together .....	42	44
Parents separated.....	16	11
Parents divorced.....	9	13
Mothers deserted.....	4	2
Fathers deserted.....	4	3
Illegitimate Children.....	9	7
Mothers Insane.....	1	1
Step-fathers.....	14	15
Stepmothers.....	8	5
Fathers dead.....	10	13
Mothers dead.....	6	6
Fathers living.....	79	73
Mothers living.....	95	100
Foster mothers.....	1	1
Foster Fathers.....	1	0
Fathers in prison.....	5	6

**TABLE NO. 3**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES**

County	Year Ended June 30, 1951			Year Ended June 30, 1952		
	Total June 30th	Admission During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th	Admission During Year	Released During Year
Alamance.....	3	1	1	6	4	0
Beaufort.....	1	0	0	1	1	1
Bladen.....	5	4	1	5	0	0
Buncombe.....	1	1	1	0	0	0
Burke.....	2	1	0	1	0	1
Caldwell.....	2	2	0	0	0	0
Carteret.....	2	2	0	4	2	0
Chatham.....	0	0	0	1	1	0
Chowan.....	2	0	1	0	0	1
Cleveland.....	0	0	1	0	0	0
Craven.....	3	2	1	5	5	1
Cumberland.....	1	2	4	1	1	0
Dare.....	0	0	0	1	1	0
Davidson.....	5	5	3	4	1	2
Davie.....	0	0	0	0	1	0
Durham.....	6	4	3	0	0	4
Edgecombe.....	6	2	2	4	1	3
Franklin.....	0	0	0	1	0	0
Gaston.....	5	3	2	3	2	4
Gates.....	0	0	1	3	2	0
Granville.....	1	2	0	1	0	0
Greene.....	1	1	0	1	1	1
Guilford.....	2	2	2	2	5	0
Halifax.....	4	1	1	2	1	2
Harnett.....	1	1	1	4	4	0
Haywood.....	1	0	1	0	0	1
Henderson.....	0	0	0	1	2	0
Hertford.....	0	0	1	0	0	0
Johnston.....	4	1	5	6	6	1
Jones.....	2	0	0	1	0	1
Lenoir.....	0	0	0	1	1	0
Martin.....	1	1	1	0	0	1
Mecklenburg.....	8	8	3	12	7	3
Moore.....	1	1	0	0	0	1
Nash.....	6	2	2	5	3	4
New Hanover.....	6	6	0	5	4	1
Onslow.....	1	1	1	0	0	0
Orange.....	0	0	2	0	0	0
Pamlico.....	1	1	1	5	4	0
Pasquotank.....	2	0	1	3	1	0
Person.....	0	0	1	1	1	0
Pitt.....	2	2	2	2	2	1
Randolph.....	0	0	1	0	0	0
Richmond.....	0	0	0	0	1	0
Robeson.....	0	0	0	2	3	0
Rockingham.....	0	0	1	1	1	0
Rowan.....	1	3	2	2	1	0
Sampson.....	0	0	1	0	0	0
Scotland.....	6	3	1	5	1	2
Stokes.....	0	1	0	0	0	0
Surry.....	2	2	0	0	0	1
Vance.....	1	1	0	1	0	0
Wake.....	7	4	3	3	3	4
Wayne.....	0	0	1	2	2	0
Wilson.....	0	0	1	1	3	0
Yancey.....	0	0	1	0	0	0
Totals.....	106	73	58	109	79	41

**TABLE NO. 4**  
**AGE DISTRIBUTION**

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
11 Years.....	2	2
12 Years.....	9	9
13 Years.....	6	16
14 Years.....	19	17
15 Years.....	22	24
16 Years.....	19	26
17 Years.....	15	8
18 Years.....	8	5
19 Years.....	3	1
20 Years.....	3	
21 Years.....		1
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>109</b>

**TABLE NO. 5**  
**GRADE DISTRIBUTION AND RESULTS**

**School Year 1950-1951**

Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Transferred	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
Second.....	4	3			1		
Third.....	7	2	3		1	1	
Fourth.....	13	11	1		1		
Fifth.....	14	8	4		2		
Sixth.....	17	13	1		2		
Seventh.....	14	8	2		1	2	
Eighth.....	20	10	2		4	2	
Ninth.....	12	5	1		3	1	
Tenth.....	6	4			1	1	
Eleventh.....	6	3			3		
Twelfth.....	1				1		
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>

**School Year 1951-1952**

Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Transferred	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
Second.....	4	3			1		
Third.....	8	6	1			1	
Fourth.....	11	8	1			1	
Fifth.....	25	17	4		2	1	
Sixth.....	13	13					
Seventh.....	17	11	4			1	
Eighth.....	11	9	2				
Ninth.....	10	6			3		
Tenth.....	5	2			1	2	
Eleventh.....	4	1			1		
Twelfth.....	2	1					
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>

**TABLE NO. 6**  
**HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL**  
**DR. K. D. WEEKS**

**Year Ended June 30, 1951**

Abdominal Pain.....	9	Foreign Objects Removed .....	2	Skin Irruption.....	1
Acute Knockneedness.....	1	Fractures.....	3	Skin Grafting Operation.....	1
Allergies.....	1	G. U. Trouble.....	1	Scabies.....	1
Appendicitis.....	2	Chronic Headaches.....	1	Shoulder Injury.....	1
Backache.....	1	Hernia.....	2	Shingles.....	1
Boils.....	3	Hydrocel.....	1	Sore Breast.....	1
Bladder Condition.....	3	Infection.....	4	Sore Back.....	1
Bruises.....	4	Kidneys.....	2	Sore Tongue.....	1
Burns.....	4	Knee Injury.....	2	Sprains.....	3
Clavicle Checked.....	1	Lacerations.....	8	Swollen Knee.....	1
Colds & Sore Throats.....	78	Leg Injury.....	1	Swollen Glands.....	1
Check-ups.....	79	Mental Disorders.....	2	Tonsillitis.....	1
Dermatitis.....	9	Nausea.....	8	Toothache.....	6
Dislocations.....	1	Nose.....	1	Ulcers.....	6
Enuresis.....	5	Otitis Media.....	11	Worms.....	4
Eyes.....	2	Physical Examination.....	10	Varicocele.....	1
Eyelids treated.....	2	Poison Ivy.....	1	X-Rays.....	6
Flu.....	9	Ringworm.....	1	Total Treatments.....	312

**TABLE NO. 6**  
**HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL**  
**DR. K. D. WEEKS**

**Year ended June 30, 1952**

Abdominal Pain.....	8	Headaches.....	3	Shingles.....	1
Allergies.....	1	Hernia.....	2	Sinusitis.....	1
Appendicitis.....	1	Hydrocel.....	1	Sores.....	1
Bladder Condition.....	5	Infection.....	2	Sore Tongue.....	1
Bruises.....	5	Kidneys.....	4	Sprains.....	4
Burns.....	3	Lacerations.....	6	Swollen Knee.....	1
Colds & Sore Throats.....	51	Leg Injury.....	2	Swollen Glands.....	1
Check-ups.....	89	Nausea.....	4	Tonsillitis.....	1
Dermatitis.....	8	Nose.....	1	Toothache.....	5
Enuresis.....	4	Otitis Media.....	10	Ulcers.....	1
Eyes.....	3	Physical Examination.....	11	Urethritis.....	1
Eyelids Treated.....	3	Poison Ivy.....	2	Worms.....	2
Flu.....	28	Ringworm.....	1	Varicocele.....	1
Foreign Objects Removed .....	3	Skin Irruption.....	1	X-Rays.....	5
Fractures.....	3	Shoulder Injury.....	1	Total Treatments.....	300

**TABLE NO. 6**  
**HEALTH STATISTICS—DENTAL**

NORTH CAROLINA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH—DRS. D. W. DUDLEY & H. C. JAMISON  
 Year Ending June 30, 1952

Boys Treated.....	109
Number Kadon Fillings.....	36
Number Amalgam Fillings.....	214
Number Cement Fillings.....	10
Number Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	223
Number Teeth Extracted.....	55
Number Boys Teeth Cleaned.....	109
Number Sodium Fluoride Treatments.....	109
Number Acrylic Fillings.....	35
Number Miscellaneous Treatments.....	4
Total Number of Operations.....	795

**DR. H. C. JAMISON**  
 Year Ending June 30, 1951

Boys Treated.....	116
Kadon Fillings.....	66
Number Amalgam Fillings.....	188
Number Cement Fillings.....	8
Number Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	5
Number Teeth Extracted.....	85
Number Boys Teeth Cleaned.....	127
Number Sodium Fluoride Treatments.....	125
Number Miscellaneous Treatments.....	5
Total Number of Operations.....	609

**TABLE NO. 6-A**  
**HOSPITALIZATION—OUTSIDE**

Year Ended June 30, 1951

Appendectomy.....	3
Arm Injury.....	1
Burns.....	1
Fractured Collar Bone.....	1
Hand Injury.....	1
Head Injury.....	1
Knock-Knees.....	1
Outside Dental Treatments.....	6
Partial Dental Plate.....	1
Tetanus Treatment.....	1
Ulcerated Ankle.....	1
X-Rays.....	5
Total Treatments.....	23

Year Ended June 30, 1952

Broken Arm.....	1
Dislocated Toe.....	1
Fractured Toes.....	1
Hand Injury.....	1
Lacerated Arm.....	1
Lacerated Mouth.....	1
Outside Dental Treatments.....	6
Ulcerated Ankle.....	1
X-Rays.....	8
Total Treatments.....	21

**TABLE NO. 7**  
**BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME**  
**IN INSTITUTION**  
**Year Ended June 30, 1951**

**RELEASE STATUS**

<b>Length of Time</b>	<b>Number Released</b>	<b>Excellent</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Satisfactory</b>
11 Months	2	1	1	
12 Months	4	1	3	
13 Months	2	1	1	
14 Months	4		3	1
15 Months	6		5	1
16 Months	2		2	
17 Months	7	1	5	1
18 Months	2		2	
19 Months	4		1	3
20 Months	5	1	3	1
21 Months	2		2	
22 Months	1		1	
23 Months	3		2	1
24 Months	1		1	
25 Months	2		2	
26 Months	1		1	
27 Months	4		1	3
29 Months	1		1	
32 Months	1		1	
35 Months	1			1
44 Months	1			1
48 Months	1	1		
49 Months	1		1	
Totals	58	6	39	13

**Year Ended June 30, 1952**

<b>Length of Time</b>	<b>Number Released</b>	<b>Excellent</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Satisfactory</b>
11 Months	1	1		
12 Months	1	1		
13 Months	3		2	1
14 Months	3	1	2	
15 Months	3		3	
16 Months	3	1	2	
20 Months	4		2	2
21 Months	2		2	
22 Months	2	1	1	
23 Months	1			1
25 Months	1		1	
26 Months	2		1	1
27 Months	1		1	
28 Months	1		1	
33 Months	2		2	
34 Months	1		1	
36 Months	2		2	
39 Months	1			1
47 Months	1			1
50 Months	1			1
59 Months	1		1	
69 Months	1			1
72 Months	1		1	
77 Months	1			1
84 Months	1		1	
Totals	41	5	26	10

# **FOURTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**of the**

# **Morrison Training School**

**HOFFMAN, N. C.**

**An Institution for the Training of Negro Boys**



**FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952**



## PERSONNEL

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### DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,  
*Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction & Training*.....Raleigh  
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,  
*Commission of Correction*.....Raleigh

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### SUPERINTENDENT

PAUL R. BROWN.....Hoffman

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### \*NEGRO ADVISORY BOARD

MISS RUTH G. RUSH, *Chairman*.....Durham  
S. C. ANDERSON.....Rocky Point  
DR. CHARLOTTE H. BROWN.....Sedalia  
S. E. DUNCAN.....Raleigh  
MRS. R. S. HOLLIDAY.....Statesville  
MRS. DAVID D. JONES.....Greensboro  
MRS. O. R. POPE.....Rocky Mount  
JOHN R. LARKINS, *Ex-Officio Member*.....Raleigh

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\*Advisory Board as appointed by Board of Correction and Training

## BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1950-1951—1951-1952

## OFFICIAL STAFF

	I. ADMINISTRATION	Employed
P. R. BROWN, Superintendent		April 1, 1944
R. E. EDWARDS, Budget Officer		July 16, 1951
MRS. R. L. MCKOY, Secretary		October 1, 1950

## II. INSTRUCTION

MRS. PALMER BALSLEY, Grade Teacher	September	1, 1943
MRS. J. S. BROWN, Educational Director	September	1, 1944
MRS. L. W. DOUGLASS, Grade Teacher	September	1, 1944
MISS M. T. GADDY, High School Teacher	September	24, 1947
MRS. JOYCELYN MITCHELL, Primary Teacher	June	1, 1950
F. D. RIDICK, Grade Teacher & Supervisor	September	1, 1947
MRS. D. B. SHAW, Grade Teacher	September	15, 1946
MRS. N. B. STUCKEY, Grade Teacher	December	1, 1947
MISS EVELYN THOMAS, Primary Teacher	July	19, 1948
MRS. CLARICE H. WILLIAMS, High School Teacher	July	1, 1951
MRS. MARGARET E. YORK, Librarian	June	6, 1949
P. I. YORK, Grade Teacher & Supervisor	June	6, 1949

## VOCATIONAL

E. S. DOUGLASS, Shop	June	1, 1948
W. R. WINDLEY, Shop	September	1, 1949

## III. CUSTODIAL CARE

L. V. BALSLEY, Boys' Supervisor	June	23, 1943
MRS. VIOLA GOODWIN	September	1, 1950
MRS. A. M. HAILEY, Cook	August	1, 1949
MRS. C. L. HARDY, House Counselor	September	1, 1951
D. S. HARDY, Building Supervisor	September	1, 1951
MRS. ARLENE MOORE, Cook	March	6, 1945
MRS. C. D. RIDICK, House Counselor	September	1, 1947
MRS. I. D. STANBACK, Dining Room Matron	September	1, 1951
LEO WILLIAMS, Building Supervisor	July	1, 1951

## LAUNDRY

AMBROSE PEMBERTON, JR., Laundry Supervisor	September	16, 1951
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## MEDICAL AND SURGICAL

MRS. S. C. CAREW, Nurse	August	1, 1949
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## CASE SERVICE

MISS W. V. SMALL, Case Worker	June	15, 1944
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## FARM, GARDEN, DAIRY

V. E. CROWDER, Farm Superintendent	January	1, 1943
RAYMOND HAILEY, Farm Supervisor	August	23, 1944
W. H. MITCHELL, Farm Superintendent	April	1, 1950
JAMES A. MOORE, Farm Supervisor	June	1, 1947
JOHN M. SHAW, Farm Supervisor	July	7, 1950

## IV. OPERATION OF PLANT

L. A. TYNER, Engineer	December	10, 1951
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## V. MAINTENANCE OF PLANT

J. C. FELDER, General Maintenance	October	21, 1944
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**REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT**

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD  
*Commissioner of Correction*  
Raleigh, North Carolina

My dear Mr. Leonard:

You will find herewith the biennial report for the Morrison Training School for Negro Boys for the period 1950-1952.

The Morrison Training School is a pioneer School officially opened January 5, 1925 for the protective care, guidance, and training of neglected boys who, early in life, stand in danger of failing to make happy and effective adjustment to their environment because of special educational and behavior problems. It is located in the sandhill section of Richmond County, seventeen miles from Aberdeen, sixteen miles from Hamlet, and on U. S. Highway #1.

During the early part of the last biennium the institution operated at its maximum capacity and at times above its capacity. We are happy to report that two dormitories have been completed, thus relieving the overcrowded conditions in the old dormitories and permitting immediate acceptance of boys upon application from the one hundred counties of the state.

The new buildings are officially completed, and we are in the process of occupying them. The new units are a new shop building, one gymnasium, two dormitories, one duplex cottage for staff members, and an administration and classroom building.

The new shop building will enrich our program, and enable the school to offer skills in general wood work, trowel trades and auto mechanics. The new dormitories will enable the institution to increase the enrollment from 210 to about 275 boys, and permit a better classification of sizes and problems. The gymnasium is an asset to our program, providing space for recreational activities for all boys.

The administration and classroom building provides ample space for school work and office staff. To me it is a dream fulfilled. To say we are happy to receive this building and the other units will be expressing our gratitude in a mild way.

A new canning house was constructed by the boys and shop staff at a cost of \$4,500. We are proud of this building, for our boys shared in its construction.

Repairs have been made on all old buildings in order to preserve them and increase their usefulness.

Our farm consists of 762 acres with 350 acres under cultivation. Our farm manager and supervisors have worked hard to improve the farm and increase the yields for food and stock feed purposes. New equipment has been purchased, and funds increased for supplies and materials.

Special efforts have been made to improve our dairy herd, and milk production has increased. Although we have not been able to meet our needs, we hope soon to have adequate milk production for drinking and cooking purposes. We have at present no beef herd.

It is still necessary to use the freezer locker at Rockingham for butchered hogs, and for commodities received from the distribution office in Raleigh.

At the present time five small steers and two cows are to be butchered. In swine production we have fourteen sows, two boars, ninety shoats and eighty-two pigs. Pork production has been a big factor in providing meat, both cured and fresh, for supplementing our food requirements.

Poultry production has been started as a phase of our production program to meet egg needs and four hundred and seventy pullets will go into production in the fall. Through the general contract a brooder house was built. The shop men and boys are building a laying house 40' x 60' to house the young hens.

The new classroom and administration building is now in use, hence, fall classes opened for the first time in a modern building, equipped to meet the needs of each boy as far as possible.

Standard Achievement Tests will be given by the teachers at the beginning of the fall term. Psychological testing has been done by Mrs. Jas. L. Query, State Psychologist of Correctional Institutions. The tests help in determining the grade placements and work assignments for all boys. Our teachers are well qualified, and, hence, the needs of each boy are met as nearly as possible. Our classes vary according to the grades represented by the entire enrollment. The State Course of Study is followed and individuals are advanced according to personal efforts and achievement. Boys attend school a half-day and work a half-day, starting at eight and lasting through four-thirty, with one hour for lunch. Monthly parties, movies, and programs constitute a major part of general activities for the entire group. Commencement plays and programs follow the general pattern of closing exercises. Parents and friends are invited to all programs.

Christian Training is a safeguard and guide for the coming years, therefore, the practice of the Golden Rule is stressed by staff members and pupils alike. Sunday School is conducted each Sunday morning with staff members and teachers. Our Thanksgiving, Christmas, Easter, and Mother's Day Programs are very impressive. Once per month a minister conducts our worship services in which the boys and staff members take part. Such Christian fellowship is conducive to right living and right thinking.

Our activity program constitutes a part of our daily program. Boys are urged to take part in outdoor as well as indoor games. Supplies and equipment are provided for checkers, table tennis, marbles, hard and soft ball, football, basketball, and general games. The boys play on the playground of each building during the daily recreational period, but the teams from each building play against each other in the afternoon, on week-ends, and holidays, making our intramurals both helpful and interesting.

The best players in all phases of sports are selected for the varsity teams provided they are trustworthy and cooperative. The varsity teams, under special coaching, play games with the schools in our section, thus giving our boys opportunity to meet pupils of other schools and teaching them the correct social standards that can bring the greatest satisfaction to the individual. These outside contacts have brought about a decided change for the improvement in the matter of public opinion. Through this plan friends are made for the boys and the school. Our teams have won victories from high school teams that far surpassed them in academic standing.

Our Annual Homecoming Day is a well-planned affair, and is well attended by friends and former students. Last year the Berkley High School of

Aberdeen, North Carolina furnished the band music and a senior from the same school was crowned "Miss Morrison Training School." Our spring Field Day is held every Easter Monday and sponsored by the academic department. Classes engage in games and activities according to their abilities. A track meet and basketball tournament is held in the morning and baseball in the afternoon. Radio programs furnish instruction and entertainment in the evenings. Books and magazines are used as a form of recreation, also, by the boys in the upper grades.

The goal of Morrison Training School program is social adjustment and the ability to meet the responsibilities of community life. Boys remain at Morrison until their effort and accomplishment indicate that these aims have been achieved.

Two hundred and eighty boys can be accommodated at the institution. The boys should be between twelve and eighteen, who are physically and mentally normal, and whose needs cannot be adequately met in their own community.

Boys from any county of North Carolina may come to Morrison upon approved application. Their acceptance may take place at any time of the year, not necessarily at the beginning of an academic term. Questions that arise at the point of intake are directed primarily toward finding out what kind of problems have caused the maladjustment.

The type of boy Morrison accepts:

1. The boy who has lost his parents and does not respond to life in a foster home, but who requires training in a group environment.
2. The boy who has not received proper early training because of the illness, or because of a broken home.
3. The boy who is unhappy and rebellious because of an inferiority complex as it relates to family or playmates.
4. The boy who feels that he is a law unto himself, disregarding the rights of other members of his family or friends.
5. The boy who has committed some offense against the community in which he resides and has been brought before the courts for special planning.

We are thankful to friends and organizations who have been most kind in sending special contribution at Christmas time for the boys—The North Carolina Federation of Women's Clubs, the North Carolina Federation of Colored Women's Clubs, the Welfare Departments of Forsyth County, New Hanover, Halifax County, Durham County, Robeson County, Wake County, Brunswick County, Rowan County and Montgomery County. Individuals making contributions were Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, Commissioner of Correction and Training, Mr. Preston C. Kelsey, Southern Pines, North Carolina, Mrs. E. W. Mann, Hanan Creek Baptist Church, Manteo, North Carolina, Mr. J. C. Smith, Mr. Fowler, Southern Pines, North Carolina, Mrs. E. S. Hammonds, Winston-Salem, North Carolina and Dr. Ernest Branch of the State Department of Health, Raleigh, North Carolina. I wish to express my appreciation for the kindness shown to the boys of Morrison.

I would like to express my appreciation to those staff members who have shown by their loyalty and willingness to do whatever was assigned them

that they were interested in helping to build a better institution, and to those boys who did their work well and who accepted what others were trying to do to lead them to a richer life.

To His Excellency, Governor Kerr Scott, the Budget Bureau, the Budget Commission, the Chairman and Members of the Correctional Board, and the citizens of North Carolina, I wish to express my profound gratitude for the understanding and support given to Morrison this biennium.

To our Commissioner of Correction, I am unable to adequately express my sincere appreciation for all the help and kindness shown me, personally, and the school. Your personal interest in the boys and your anxiety for work well done have endeared you to all of us. May the many years you have spent in directing the thinking of the youth of North Carolina, bring to you in the years that lie ahead a satisfaction that comes only when one does his job well. Your patience, wise council, and thorough understanding of the ever-presenting problems facing all concerned will be ever treasured by those whose lives you have touched.

Sincerely yours,

P. R. BROWN.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening ..... January 5, 1925

#### CAPITAL ASSETS JUNE 30, 1952:

##### Land:

Woodlands	\$ 5,865.00
Improved Farm Land	4,832.00
Pastures	1,907.00
Campus Land	1,561.00
Buildings	176,503.96
Equipment	10,109.25
Livestock	3,170.00
Utilities	36,972.00
Total Capital Assets	\$240,920.21

#### PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

June 30, 1952

Year	Allotment	Balance
1929	\$ 2.99	
1937		20.01
1938		4.69
1943		41,848.20
1947		14,712.36
1949		31,652.25
Allotment Balance of Appropriation		88,240.50

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES**  
**MAINTENANCE FUND**

	Fiscal Year 1950-51	Fiscal Year 1951-52
<b>Revenue: Chapter 642 of 1951 Title V-4 (4)</b>		
Appropriation-----	\$ 341,438.00	\$ 187,166.00
Receipts-----	11,285.59	9,609.01
<b>Total Revenue-----</b>	<b>\$ 352,723.95</b>	<b>\$ 196,775.01</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>		
Administration-----	12,424.73	14,683.16
Instructions-----	43,900.83	50,797.02
Custodial Care-----	79,985.96	106,542.95
Operation of Plant-----	9,418.39	12,500.85
Maintenance of Plant-----	6,890.20	7,160.95
Additions and Betterments-----	200,000.00	-----
Emergency Bonus-----	-----	-----
Emergency Salaries-----	-----	-----
<b>Total-----</b>	<b>\$ 352,620.11</b>	<b>\$ 191,684.93</b>
<b>Balance-----</b>	<b>\$ 103.48</b>	<b>\$ 5,090.08</b>

**STATEMENT OF PER CAPITA AND MAINTENANCE COST**  
**FOR TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1952**

	1950-51		1951-52	
	Maintenance	Per Capita	Maintenance	Per Capita
Administration-----	\$ 12,424.73	\$ 60.61	\$ 14,683.16	81.57
Instruction-----	43,900.83	214.15	50,797.02	282.21
Custodial Care-----	79,985.96	390.18	106,542.95	591.91
Operation of Plant-----	9,418.39	45.94	12,500.85	69.44
Maintenance of Plant-----	6,890.20	33.61	7,160.95	39.78
Additions and Betterments-----	200,000.00	975.61	-----	-----
Emergency Bonus-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Emergency Salaries-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All Sources-----	352,620.11	1,720.10	191,648.93	1,064.91
Own Receipts-----	11,285.59	55.04	9,609.01	53.38
Appropriation-----	341,334.52	1,665.06	182,075.92	1,011.53
Average Number Enrolled-----	205	-----	180	-----

**STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN, AND DAIRY**  
**YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1952**

Revenue	Quantity	Amount	Total
Farm Produce Used as Food:			
Collards.....	8,070 Lbs.	\$ 307.80	
String Beans.....	656 Bu.	1,111.20	
Rutabagas.....	None		
Beets.....	16 Bu.	36.80	
Carrots.....	46 Bu.	85.50	
Cabbage.....	11,065 Lbs.	443.60	
Cucumbers.....	75 Bu.	150.00	
Squash.....	122 Bu.	201.75	
Tomatoes.....	75 Bu.	445.00	
White Potatoes.....	153 Bu.	281.25	
Onions.....	160 Bu.	234.00	
Mustard Greens.....	50 Bu.	60.00	
Turnips.....	145 Bu.	230.00	
Spinach.....	25 Bu.	31.25	
Greens.....	1,037 Bu.	1,100.20	
Okra.....	99 Bu.	234.00	
Sweet Potatoes.....	1,415 Bu.	4,147.50	
Green Corn.....	693 Doz.	138.60	
Lima Beans.....	56 Bu.	125.00	
Peanuts.....	None		
Kate.....	118 Bu.	121.30	
Radishes.....	30 Bu.	32.50	
Canteloupes.....	50 Bu.	75.00	
Watermelons.....	10,200 Ea.	4,080.00	
Lettuce.....	20 Bu.	20.00	
Pork.....	36,956 Lbs.	11,849.54	
Milk.....	20,922 Gals.	11,507.10	
Beef.....	2,975 Lbs.	1,904.00	
Peas.....	233 Bu.	359.50	
Plums.....	70 Bu.	85.00	
Apples.....	300 Bu.	320.00	
Grapes.....	10 Bu.	25.00	
Pears.....	20 Bu.	40.00	
Frozen Vegetables.....	449 Bags	179.60	
Can Fruits and Vegetables.....	4,789 Cans	1,457.90	41,419.89
No. 10 Cans:			
Tomatoes.....	44	12.72	
Greens.....	364	91.00	
String Beans.....	81	22.68	
Squash.....	686	171.50	
Peach & Peach Product.....	1,421	497.35	
Pears.....	None		
Soup Mixture.....	516	154.80	
Lima Beans.....	263	73.64	
Apples and Apple Products.....	1,274	407.61	
Okra.....	140	26.60	
Preserves.....	None		
Total.....		1,457.90	41,419.89

## MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL

11

Revenue	Quantity	Amount	Total
<b>Farm Products Used on the Farm:</b>			
Rye	115 Bu.	235.75	
Barley	315 Bu.	393.75	
Oats	372 Bu.	279.00	
Wheat	175 Bu.	323.75	
Lespedeza			
Hay	122 Tons	3,694.00	
Corn	7,250 Bu.	12,975.00	
Silage	79 Tons	1,236.00	
Peas	140 Bu.	760.00	
Grazing	100 Acres	1,650.00	
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$ 21,547.25</b>
<b>Farm Products Sold:</b>			
Approved Practices		313.00	
Total	None		313.00
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>			<b>\$ 63,280.14</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>			
Maintenance Fund Cost		\$ 53,706.94	
Used on Farm		21,547.25	\$ 75,254.19
<b>Nominal Loss for Operation</b>			<b>\$ 11,974.05</b>

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	1950-51	1951-52
Number in Institution at Beginning of Year	206	203
Number Received from Courts	82	116
Number Parole Violators Returned	10	7
Number Escaped Persons Returned	98	86
Number Other Admissions	4	3
<b>Total Admissions</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>Total Under Care During Year</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>415</b>
Number Conditional Releases	73	106
Number Escapes	115	122
Number Other Separations	9	8
<b>Total Separations</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>236</b>
Number in Institution at Close of Year	203	180
Average Daily Population	204.48	193.67
Number Discharged from Supervision	76	136

**GRADE DISTRIBUTION**  
June 30, 1952

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Enrolled</i>
First	13
Second	0
Third	12
Fourth	10
Fifth	42
Sixth	46
Seventh	35
Eighth	24
Ninth	17
Tenth	9
Eleventh	7
	215

**POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGES**

AGES ACCORDING TO GRADES

Grade	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Total No.
1				6	4	2	1						13
2													0
3				5	1	2	2				2		12
4				2	7	1							10
5				1	13	12	10	3	3				42
6				1	7	18	7	10	3				46
7					7	6	14	5	3				35
8						4	5	8	5	2			24
9							8	6	3				17
10								3	5	1			9
11								5	2				7
Total													215

**NUMBER OF BOYS BY COUNTIES**

Month Ending June 30, 1952

Alamance	1	Gates	1	Orange	3
Beaufort	7	Granville	1	Pasquotank	3
Bertie	1	Greene	1	Perquimans	1
Brunswick	2	Guilford	13	Pitt	1
Buncombe	7	Halifax	3	Polk	1
Cabarrus	3	Harnett	2	Randolph	2
Carteret	1	Hoke	3	Robeson	5
Catawba	2	Iredell	5	Rockingham	1
Cleveland	1	Johnston	2	Rowan	2
Columbus	6	Lee	6	Rutherford	2
Cumberland	5	Lenoir	7	Sampson	1
Dare	1	Martin	1	Scotland	2
Davidson	4	McDowell	1	Union	4
Duplin	1	Moore	5	Wilson	2
Durham	4	Mecklenburg	4	Vance	2
Edgecombe	8	Montgomery	1	Wake	10
Forsyth	4	Nash	2	Washington	4
Franklin	2	New Hanover	8	Wayne	2
Gaston	3	Northampton	2	Total	182

## HEALTH STATISTICS

Cases	Number Treated 1950-51	Number Treated 1951-52
Sore Throat.....	65	70
Tonsillitis.....	40	55
X-Rays Chest.....	3	4
Cuts and Bruises.....	390	425
Headaches.....	101	85
Colds.....	100	115
Eye Complaints.....	10	30
Sprains.....	25	45
Fractures of Right Leg.....	0	1
Minor Burns.....	15	20
Second Degree Burns.....	1	0
Ear Ache.....	8	12
Lacerations with Sutures.....	10	8
Constipation.....	24	30
Epistaxis.....	5	11
Pediculosis.....	1	2
Boils.....	8	11
Athletic's Foot.....	9	14
Asthma.....	6	8
Minor Operations:		
Removal of Thumb Nail.....	0	2
Removal of Toe Nail of Right Foot.....	0	3
Removal of Toe Nail of Left Foot.....	1	0
Removal of Great Toe Nail on Left Foot.....	0	0
Mumps.....	9	8
Measles.....	8	11
Major Operations.....	0	2

## MOUTH HEALTH PROGRAM

August 1951

Number of Boys Mouths Inspected.....	197
Number of Boys Receiving Dental Treatment.....	197

## AMOUNT AND CLASS OF TREATMENT ITEMIZED AS FOLLOWS:

Number of amalgam fillings.....	77
Number of cement fillings.....	27
Number of silver nitrate treatments.....	102
Number of teeth extracted.....	98
Number of boys teeth cleaned.....	197
Number of Miscellaneous treatments.....	15

## TOTAL NUMBER OF OPERATIONS.....

Number of teeth extracted were six year molars.....	82
Number of teeth filled were six year molars.....	87
Number of boys referred to local dentist.....	None
Number of individual instructions on Mouth Health.....	197

J. H. BARNHILL, D.D.S.  
 State Board of Health  
 Raleigh

**MOUTH HEALTH PROGRAM**  
**August-September, 1952**

Number of boys mouths inspected.....	194
Number of Boys receiving dental treatment.....	192

**AMOUNT AND CLASS OF TREATMENT ITEMIZED AS FOLLOWS:**

Number of amalgam fillings.....	108
Number of cement fillings.....	20
Number of Silver nitrate fillings.....	112
Number of teeth extracted.....	75
Number of boys teeth cleaned.....	192
Number of miscellaneous treatments.....	4

<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF OPERATIONS.....</b>	<b>521</b>
--	------------

Number of teeth extracted were six year molars.....	75
Number of teeth filled were six year molars.....	108
Number of boys referred to local dentist.....	None
Number of lectures on Mouth Health.....	1
Number of individual instructions boys on Mouth Health.....	194
Total number of attendance at lecture .....	214

J. H. BARNHILL, D.D.S.  
 State Board of Health  
 Raleigh

**MORRISON**

I. O MORRISON, WE GIVE OUR HEARTS TO YOU,  
O Morrison, our love for you is true;  
When things go wrong and tempted we may be  
Your loyal sons can always turn to thee;  
You took us in when other friends were few,  
You understood and taught us what to do.

## CHORUS:

O Morrison!  
Thy sons bespeak thy praise,  
With gratitude our glad voices we raise  
Where'er we go, where'er we dwell on earth  
We're grateful to the powers that gave thee birth.  
O Morrison, dear School we love you so.

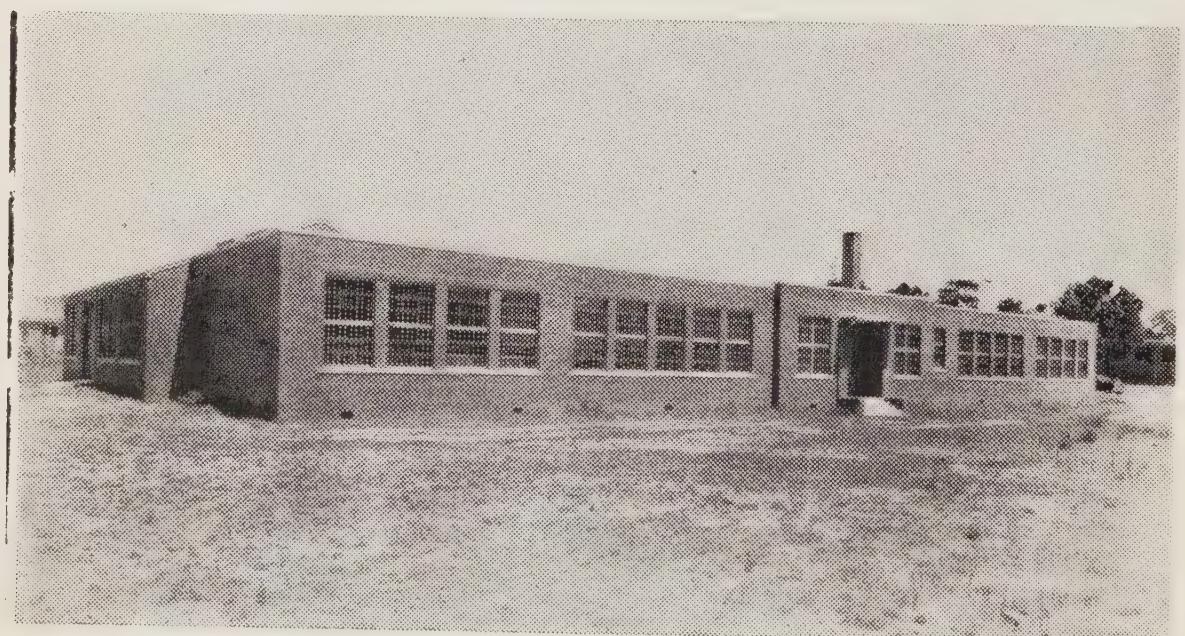
O Morrison, your buildings show decay  
But Morrison, you face a bright new day;  
Shine on our path, a beacon in our night  
We follow on for you will lead aright;  
Your sons become assets to our great land,  
They learn to work and love their fellow man.



*Duplex Staff House*



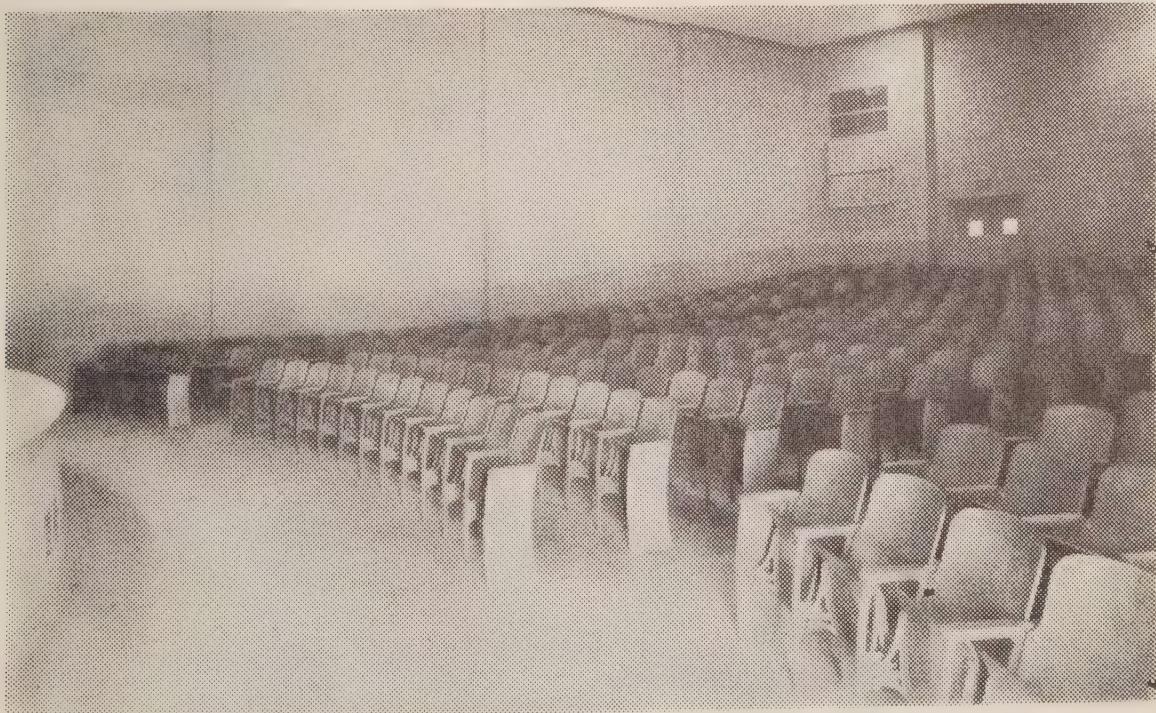
*B Dormitory*



*Vocational Building*



*A Dormitory*



*Chapel in the New Administration and Classroom Building*



*New Administration and Classroom Building*



*Gymnasium*





# **SEVENTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

of the

# **State Home And Industrial School**

(Samarcand Manor)

EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952



## **PERSONNEL**

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### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

CLYDE A. DILLON,  
*Chairman, Board of Correction and Training*..... Raleigh  
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,  
*Commissioner of Correction*..... Raleigh

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### **OFFICERS**

MISS REVA MITCHELL..... Superintendent  
MISS SARAH DUNLAP..... Budget Officer  
DR. J. P. BOWEN..... Physician  
DR. C. G. HERR..... Dentist

**REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT**

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD  
*Commissioner of Correction*  
Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Mr. Leonard:

It is a privilege to submit to you the biennial report of the State Home and Industrial School for Girls, covering the years 1950-51 and 1951-52. The usual statistics are appended herewith.

During this two year period we have carried on our usual program. Some changes have been made from time to time as would be necessary in meeting the needs for an everchanging population. We have had high morale among our students. With this high morale as a gauge we have been able to give the children more responsibility and more freedom within the institution. This has in itself boosted the morale. We have held the runaway incident to the minimum, having had no runaways in the past year.

We have continued our program planning for the individual. Our aim is to give each child a program which we judge will best prepare her for life. In this planning we use all the resources of the institution; the farm, laundry, medical department, sewing, arts and crafts, music, school, landscaping, cooking and cannery; all are used as a laboratory to assist in our program planning for the maladjusted girl as she comes to us. We stress all vocational subjects as related to homemaking. Arts, such as sewing, cooking, canning, laundering and waitress work are practical and desirable for any girls, and especially for the girls who find their way into our institution. This training and experience will be useful to them in the years ahead when they become homemakers.

In addition to the vocational subjects we have a nine month school term. The curriculum is the same as that offered in the public school. At present we have grades from grade four through eleven. The students are encouraged to go to school. Since our teachers are able to give individual help, many students who came to us primarily as truancy cases have become interested in school and have been good students.

Our farm continues to be of economic value to the institution. With added machinery and new barns and milk handling plant we look forward to more economic gains from our farm and dairy. The farm in addition to the food derived from it is valuable in an institution of this type in that it offers outdoor activities which are interesting and good for the students.

The church and Character Education play a leading role in our institution. We continue to employ a full time teacher for Character Education. She correlates her work with the religious service. This course is very popular with our students. We are grateful for the devotion of the ministers who do so much for the children in our school.

The medical service continues under the direction of Dr. J. P. Bowen of Aberdeen. He, with our resident nurse give adequate care and attention to the physical needs of the students. We have had no serious accidents or illnesses and no deaths in the two year period.

In conclusion I wish to express my appreciation to the members of the Board of Correction and Training for their support and help. I am grateful

to Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, Commissioner of Correction for his guidance, help and understanding. I appreciate the loyal cooperation of the staff of this institution. Our sincere thanks go out to all agencies who have aided us in our work.

Respectfully submitted,

REVA MITCHELL, *Superintendent.*

**PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND  
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES**

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952

	Fiscal Year 1950-51	Fiscal Year 1951-52
REVENUES		
Appropriation Account:		
Land .....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10
EXPENDITURES		
Land .....		
Balance June 30 .....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952

	Fiscal Year 1950-51	Fiscal Year 1951-52
Appropriations: (From 1947 Legislature)		
1. Renovation of Present Buildings .....	\$ 57,988.49	\$ 57,988.49
2. Two Dormitories and Equipment .....	193,295.01	193,295.01
3. Dairy Barn, Silos and Feed Barn .....	48,323.68	48,323.68
4. Cold Storage, Milk Handling, Equipment & Cannery .....	52,689.67	52,689.67
Total Appropriation Balance .....	\$ 352,296.85	\$ 352,296.85
1949 Legislature		
1. Three Dormitories .....	\$ 289,935.54	\$ 289,935.54
2. Administration Building .....	144,967.77	144,967.77
3. Vocational Shop .....	57,987.63	57,987.63
4. Farm Building, Piggery, Poultry, Tools .....	14,496.30	14,496.30
Garage .....	1,932.86	1,932.86
Sewerage and Water Improvements .....	48,322.68	48,322.68
Total Appropriations—Balance .....	\$ 557,642.78	\$ 557,642.78
Balance June 30—Permanent Improvements .....	\$ 909,939.63	\$ 909,939.63

## BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1950-1951—1951-1952

**MAINTENANCE FUND**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	Fiscal Year 1950-51	Fiscal Year 1951-52
<b>REVENUES</b>		
Appropriation .....	\$ 142,389.40	\$ 181,703.16
Institutional Receipts .....	714.00	550.82
Instruction .....		
Farm .....		
Refunds .....	3,023.13	293.97
	<b>\$ 146,126.53</b>	<b>\$ 182,547.95</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>		
Administration .....	\$ 13,640.94	\$ 11,625.10
Instruction .....	16,345.75	17,419.32
Custodial Care .....	94,018.91	97,816.26
Operation of Plant .....	11,735.38	11,555.75
Maintenance Of Plant .....	6,648.42	6,236.73
Additions and Betterments .....		37,050.00
Deferred Obligations .....		
Emergency Salary .....	3,023.13	293.97
Refunds .....	<b>\$ 145,412.53</b>	<b>\$ 181,997.13</b>
Excess Revenue over expense (unallotted) .....	\$ 9,519.26	\$ 2,824.84

**AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	Fiscal Year 1950-51	Fiscal Year 1951-52
<b>Administration</b>		
Instruction .....	\$ 96.74	\$ 79.62
Subsistence .....	115.92	119.31
Housekeeping .....	133.20	155.26
Wearing Apparel .....	163.70	185.43
Laundry .....	39.00	37.67
Medical Care .....	26.74	19.66
Recreational .....	40.47	43.15
Farm, Garden, Dairy .....	23.26	12.05
Cannery .....	232.58	210.82
Auxillary to Custodial Care .....	7.30	5.48
Operation of Plant .....	.56	.45
Maintenance of Plant .....	83.23	79.15
Insurance .....	47.15	42.72
Additions and Betterments .....		253.77
Emergency Salary .....		
Totals (all sources) .....	<b>\$ 1,009.85</b>	<b>\$ 1,244.54</b>
Out of Other Revenues (Own Receipts) .....	46.91	3.77
Out of Appropriation .....	962.94	1,240.77
Average Number of Pupils .....	141	146

**TABLE NO. 1**  
**GENERAL INFORMATION**

Date of opening ..... July 18, 1918

Plant:

Total ..... \$ 595,026.36

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
	400	430
Total acreage of property owned.....		
Additional acreage rented.....		
Total acreage under cultivation.....	120	140
Buildings.....	\$ 362,307.83	\$ 362,307.83
Non-Structural.....	66,865.92	66,865.92
Equipment.....	116,332.96	116,322.96

Livestock:

Mules.....	2
Dairy Cattle "Registered Ayrshires".....	45 Head
Swine—Berkshires.....	76 Head

Poultry:

Chickens.....	750
Young Turkeys.....	40

Officers and Employees actually in Service at End of Year	June 30, 1951			June 30, 1952		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Budget Officer & Bookkeeper.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Secretary & Stenographer.....	2	2	4	2	2	4
Teachers.....	10	10	20	10	10	20
Dietition-Practical.....	3	3	6	4	4	8
Hall Counselors.....	4	4	8	4	4	8
Laundry.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Physician.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Nurse.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Athletic Director.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Farm Workers.....	4	4	8	4	4	8
Dairy Workers.....	2	2	4	2	2	4
Store Keeper.....	4	1	5	4	1	5
Utilities.....	4	4	8	4	4	8
Total.....	10	26	36	10	27	37

	1950-51	1951-52
Average Population.....	141	146
Cost per capita per annum (all sources).....	1,010	1,244
Cost per capita per annum (receipts).....	47	4
Cost per capita per annum (appropriation).....	963	1,240

TABLE NO. 2  
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
Number on books first of the year.....	128	135
Admissions during year:		
From Courts.....	95	102
Parole violators returned.....	12	19
Escapees returned.....	1	1
Others (returned from hospitalization).....	6	3
Returned from temporary parole.....	7	10
Total admissions.....	121	135
Total under care.....	249	270
Discharged during the year.....	7	5
Paroled.....	91	88
Escapes.....	3	0
Temporary paroled (hospitalized etc.).....	13	13
Total discharged.....	114	106
In Institution at end of the year.....	135	164
Average daily population during year.....	141	146

**MARITAL STATUS 1951-1952**

Broken Homes.....	40
One parent dead.....	22
Both parents dead.....	3
Both parents living.....	66
Unwed mothers.....	4
Average time in institution.....	15 to 18 months

## PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

Dr. J. P. Bowen

	1950-1951	1951-1952
Regular visits-----	49	50
New girls examined-----	106	124
Neo-arsephenamine given intravenously-----	13	0
Bismuth and mercury-----	8	0
Minor operations-----	3	4
Major operations at Moore County Hospital-----	0	0
Tonsillectomies in institution-----	24	24
Tuberculin skin tests given-----	99	116
X-Rays made-----	10	6

## DENTIST'S REPORT

Dr. G. G. Herr

Amalgam fillings-----	297	223
Porcelain fillings-----	46	35
Extractions-----	63	101
Pyorrhea treated-----	35	46
Visits to Samarcand-----	0	0
Trips to dentist-----	29	32
Number of girls taken-----	169	212

TABLE NO. 5  
MEDICAL REPORT

	1950-1951	1951-1951
Examinations (New and Returned Girls)	106	124
Gonorrhea:		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection	635	663
Treatments given for gonorrhea	20	71
On treatment line at beginning of year	4	5
New girls added to treatment line	15	7
Old cases returned for treatment	1	1
Released from treatment as arrested or cured	8	8
Went home while still on treatment	1	0
On treatment line at end of the year	1	0
Syphilis:		
Wassermans taken	117	98
On Luetic treatment at beginning of year	1	0
New cases added to Luetic treatment	1	0
Old cases returned for treatment	1	1
Released from treatment as arrested or cured	8	0
Went home while still on treatment	2	0
On Luetic treatment at end of the year	0	0
Hookworm:		
Feces examined	100	105
Treatment given	4	6
Acne	53	42
Athletic's Foot	42	48
Boils and infections	59	38
Burns and scalds	20	22
Cuts and abrasions	63	39
Colds and sore throats	243	149
Constipation	187	149
Earaches	99	107
Eczema	13	48
Examinations at Duke Hospital	5	8
Fever Blisters	51	58
Gum infections	5	13
Headaches	124	97
Ingrown nails	14	28
Menstrual disorders	45	40
Pediculosis (Capitas)	21	21
Poison Oak or Ivy	226	88
Pregnant cases returned to county	1	1
Scabies	0	0
Sore eyes	8	4
Sprains and strains	37	30
Surgical dressings	15	12
Tetanus antitoxin	5	12
Tonic (Cod Liver Oil) patients	92	162
Tonsillectomies	24	24
Typhoid vaccine (doses)	324	251
Miscellaneous	858	708
Nursing days	306	334
Patients	72	67



TABLE NO. 8  
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1950	Committed June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	On Roll June 30, 1951	Committed June 30, 1951 to June 30, 1952	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1951 to June 30, 1952	Paroled June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	On Roll June 30, 1952	Paroled June 30, 1951 to June 30, 1952	On Roll June 30, 1952
Alamance	5	1	0	3	4	0	0	0	1	6
Alexander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alleghany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ashe	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Avery	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beaufort	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bladen	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Brunswick	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Buncombe	2	0	1	1	2	7	0	0	2	7
Burke	3	2	0	1	4	1	0	0	2	3
Cabarrus	2	3	0	1	4	1	1	0	2	3
Caldwell	3	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	2
Carteret	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Catawba	2	1	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	4
Chatham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
Cleveland	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
Clay	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Columbus	3	1	0	0	4	2	0	0	2	4
Cumberland	5	5	1	6	5	4	1	1	3	6
Craven	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currituck	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Davidson	4	1	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	1
Duplin	1	1	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	3
Durham	3	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	1	2
Edgecombe	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Forsyth	2	3	0	2	3	3	0	0	4	2
Franklin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gaston	6	3	1	4	6	9	2	6	6	11
Graham	2	3	1	1	4	3	0	0	1	6
Greene	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0
Granville	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Guilford	14	8	1	10	13	11	1	10	14	
Halifax	2	2	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	2
Harnett	3	0	0	1	2	1	0	2	1	1
Haywood	1	4	0	2	3	0	0	2	1	1
Henderson	4	1	0	0	5	0	0	4	1	1
Hertford	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hoke	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Iredell	3	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	0
Jackson	3	2	0	2	3	2	1	1	3	3
Johnston	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	2

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES—*Continued*

	On Roll June 30, 1950	Committed		Returned for Readjustment		Committed		Returned for Readjustment		On Roll June 30, 1952
		June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	Paroled	June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	June 30, 1951 to June 30, 1952	Paroled	June 30, 1951 to June 30, 1952	
Jones.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Lenoir.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Lincoln.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery.....	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	2
Macon.....	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	3	0
Madison.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Martin.....	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2
McDowell.....	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	3
Mecklenburg.....	2	7	1	5	3	2	2	0	3	4
Mitchell.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moore.....	1	2	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	3
Nash.....	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
New Hanover.....	0	4	0	0	4	5	1	1	1	9
Onslow.....	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pamlico.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pender.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Perquimans.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pitt.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Randolph.....	1	3	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	5
Richmond.....	3	0	0	0	3	3	2	0	3	4
Robeson.....	2	1	1	0	1	3	3	1	0	4
Rockingham.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Rowan.....	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	2
Rutherford.....	2	3	0	0	5	0	0	0	6	1
Sampson.....	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	3
Scotland.....	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	1
Surry.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	3
Swain.....	0	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	3
Transylvania.....	2	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Union.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vance.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2
Wake.....	2	2	1	3	2	0	0	2	0	0
Watauga.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Wayne.....	3	3	1	1	6	2	1	4	1	7
Wilkes.....	2	2	1	2	3	4	1	0	0	1
Wilson.....	3	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	0
Yadkin.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Federal Courts.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	128	95	12	91	135	102	19	88	164	

## FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

	1950-1951			1951-1952		
Dairy:						
Milk-----	23,237 Gal.	\$ .55	\$ 12,780.00	23,527 Gal.	\$ .55	\$ 12,940.00
Beef-----	4,320 Lbs.	.45	1,944.00	4,914 Lbs.	.45	2,211.00
Piggery:						
Pork-----	16,250 Lbs.	.40	4,875.00	18,397 Lbs.	.31	5,703.00
Poultry:						
Eggs-----	2,705 doz.	.54	1,461.00	3,655 doz.	.54	1,974.00
Chickens (hens)-----	625 lbs.	.42	263.00	598 lbs.	.37	331.00
Fryers-----				674 lbs.	.43	290.00
Poultry:						
Young Turkeys-----	450 lbs.	.65	292.00	300	.52	157.00
Orchard:						
Scuppernongs-----						
Concords-----						
Apples-----						
Peaches-----						
Pears-----						
Plums-----						
Strawberries-----						
Blackberries-----						
Dewberries-----						
Huckleberries-----						
Garden:						
Lima Beans-----	30 bu.	2.50	75.00	75 bu.	2.50	187.00
Green Beans-----	120 bu.	1.50	180.00	300 bu.	1.50	450.00
Beets-----	93 bu.	2.00	186.00	150 bu.	2.00	300.00
Carrots-----	130 bu.	1.30	169.00	225 bu.	1.30	293.00
Collards-----	8,300 lbs.	.06	498.00	5,000 lbs.	.04	200.00
Cabbage-----	8,600 lbs.	.02	178.00	7,650 lbs.	.05	359.00
Corn—Fresh-----	1,500 lbs.	.30	450.00	1,800 doz.	.20	360.00
Cucumbers-----	10 bu.	1.25	13.00	65 bu.	3.50	227.00
Greens—Turnips-----	4,850 lbs.	.04	194.00	12,000 lbs.	.04	480.00
Mustard-----						
Spinach-----						
Lettuce-----						
Okra-----	45 bu.	2.50	112.00	65 bu.	2.25	146.00
Onions—Green-----	450 bu.	.10	45.00	20 bu.	3.50	70.00
Onions—Mature-----	105 bu.	.85	89.00	50 bu.	2.25	112.00
Green Peas-----						
Field Peas-----	45 bu.	1.75	78.00	95 bu.	1.00	95.00
Peanuts-----				15 bu.	3.50	53.00
Peppers-----	65 bu.	1.50	98.00			
Radishes-----				15 bu.	1.25	19.00
Squash—Summer-----	55 bu.		78.00	135 bu.	2.00	283.00
Tomatoes-----	300 bu.	3.00	900.00	350 bu.	2.00	700.00
Turnips-----	265 bu.	1.40	371.00	425 bu.	1.20	510.00
Irish Potatoes-----	195 bu.	1.50	293.00	135 bu.	2.50	337.00
Sweet Potatoes-----	475 bu.	2.35	1,116.00	535 bu.	2.75	1,472.00
Canned Fruit & Vegetables-----	9,900 Qts.	.40	3,960.00	13,300 Qts.	.40	5,320.00
Watermelons-----	1,180	.40	472.00	3,500 Ea.	.40	1,400.00
Cantaloupes-----	1,200	.05	60.00	1,500 Ea.	.55	75.00
Totals-----			31,230.00			36,944.00

## FARM AND DAIRY REPORT—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951			Fiscal Year 1951-1952		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Products used on farm:						
Manure	150 Tons	5.00	\$ 750.00	93 Tons	3.00	\$ 291.00
Ensilage	180 Tons	9.25	1,665.00	100 Tons	9.25	922.00
Corn	800 bu.	1.55	1,240.00	800 bu.	1.75	1,400.00
Oats	800 bu.	.90	720.00	1,000 bu.	1.00	1,000.00
Hay—Alfalfa	20 Tons	37.00	740.00	5 Tons	30.00	150.00
Hay—Peavine				35 Tons	37.00	1,295.00
Total			5,115.00			5,058.00
Products—Farm Sold:						
Cattle			5.00			4,069.32
			\$ 5,120.00			\$ 9,127.32

## CANNING

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951	Fiscal Year 1951-1952
Apples—canned	1,058 qts.	500 qts.
Apple Butter		125
Beans, String	4,545	1,972
Beets	136	250
Beet—Pickle	100	172
Citron Preserves		25
Chili Sauce	100	60
Chow Chow	50	50
Cucumber Pickles		692
Corn		
Grape Jelly		150
Grape Juice	100	500
Green Tomato Pickle		30
Kraut	562	
Peaches—canned	5,518	1,008
Peach Pickle	260	1,068
Peach Preserves and Jam	590	650
Pears—canned in syrup		2,500
Pear preserves and Jam		550
Pear Pickle		150
Pear Butter		150
Squash		
Soup Mixture	221	110
Tomatoes	60	
Watermelon Rind Pickle		50
Watermelon Rind Preserves		30
Total Canning	13,300 qts.	10,792 qts.

## BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1950-1951—1951-1952

## DEEP FREEZE

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951	Fiscal Year 1951-1952
Peaches—sliced in syrup		1,000 qts.
Corn—Golden Bantam		250 qts.
Lima Beans		150 qts.
Total		1,400 qts.

## **FOURTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

of the

# **State Training School For Negro Girls**

**(Dobbs Farms)**

**KINSTON, N. C.**



**FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952**



## PERSONNEL

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### DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,  
*Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction & Training*.....Raleigh  
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,  
*Commissioner of Correction*.....Raleigh

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### SUPERINTENDENT

MISS MAE D. HOLMES.....Kinston

---

### \*NEGRO ADVISORY BOARD

MISS RUTH G. RUSH, *Chairman*.....Durham  
S. C. ANDERSON.....Rocky Point  
DR. CHARLOTTE H. BROWN.....Sedalia  
S. E. DUNCAN.....Raleigh  
MRS. R. S. HOLLIDAY.....Statesville  
MRS. DAVID D. JONES.....Greensboro  
MRS. O. R. POPE.....Rocky Mount  
JOHN R. LARKINS, *Ex-Officio Member*.....Raleigh

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### OFFICERS AND STAFF

MAE D. HOLMES.....	Superintendent
MAUDE P. SMITH.....	Budget Officer
MARGARET POWELL .....	Secretary
BLANCHE G. REID.....	Educational Director
MARILYN M. COGDELL.....	Teacher-Caseworker
FANNIE T. NEWSOME.....	Home Economics
C. MURRAY BUNN.....	House Counselor
IRMA LEE JOYNER.....	Cottage Supervisor-School Relief
BERNICE C. MAJETTE.....	Supervisor Outside Activities
H. ROSE TAYLOR.....	Dietitian
VIRGINIA D. CARSON.....	Sewing-House Counselor
ANNIE J. PETERSON.....	Laundry Supervisor
JOSEPHINE WILLIAMS.....	Clinic Aide-Guidance
WILBERT L. WARREN.....	Farmer
ROY E. SMITH.....	Maintenance

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\*Advisory Board as appointed by the Board of Correction & Training.

**REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT**

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*  
N. C. Board of Correction and Training  
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

The State Training School for Negro Girls welcomes the opportunity to submit its fourth Biennial Report ending June 30, 1952.

We are also pleased to report some progress in all areas of activity, including expansion of physical plant and development of program.

Our Commissioner, our staff and girls, officials and friends have contributed much toward this progress.

The Schools' Advisory Board which has functioned well in an advisory capacity, The Board of Correction and Training, The Budget Bureau, The Budget Commission, and The Honorable Governor of North Carolina are to be commended; and to them we express our sincere appreciation for their interest in our welfare and progress, and for the improvement that has been made possible to date, through their efforts and consideration.

*Personnel:* Our personnel represents a wide range of desirable individuals who are well trained for leadership and service in the capacities in which they serve, despite the necessity of often serving in more than one capacity, because of the many needs of the heterogeneous group of children whom we serve, and the insufficient number of staff for services needed. Our personnel is sincerely interested in the welfare and growth of the children and manifests keen interest in their development as well as that of the entire school program.

We recognize gradual but definite improvement toward the necessity for assignment of many dual services. We regret this necessity as much and better service can be rendered otherwise, but often circumstances and limitations over which we have no control make this necessary. We appreciate the interest and willingness of our staff to serve in many capacities or wherever service is needed, but are looking forward to less necessity for this. Institutional services well done require concentration and energy on specific service, rather than divided effort in many areas. On the other hand, although areas of specialization are important, a good Institutional worker must be willing and prepared to serve wherever needed.

*Population:* Our present population included only about forty (40) counties with a number from some of the larger urban areas.

The group continues to be a heterogeneous in scope, many of whom do not fit into the training program, but fall into the category of mere custodial care. This interferes with normal progress of many who might be helped otherwise by the institution's program. Every possible effort is made, however, to reach and help every girl in every way possible before another plan is requested. Examination, institutional study and treatment sometimes reveal the necessity for this request.

Our population has been limited due to inadequate space. We are pleased to report the expansion of plant which includes a new modern cottage which

will permit quite an increase in population. We look forward to this with pleasure.

*Program:* Our program includes academic and vocational training with necessary flexibility. It is planned objectively with health, welfare and the constructive development of each child as its aim. Activity and training for each child is planned as far as possible after a careful study and analysis have been made. Homemaking is a major part of the program and is stressed from every possible angle. Citizenship is stressed through redirection of interests and improved habits by whatever means of supervision and training seem most helpful to the individual child.

Special services provided include:

*A Visiting Psychologist* who examines and recommends treatment, thus sharing in the planning for each child.

*Psychiatric* examinations and recommendations are made at the request of the institution as the need is indicated.

*Medical and Dental Services Periodically:*

*School Physician* visits weekly, more often if necessary, for necessary examination and treatment or recommendations for same.

*Dentist* makes yearly visits, at which time each child is served. Children are taken to the local dentist as needed.

#### SEMI-MONTHLY:

\**Visiting Minister* under direction of Field Service Religious Education Department of Shaw University. This is in lieu of a regular school chaplain.

\**Another Religious Activity Group* renders volunteer services for Vespers Semi Monthly.

\**A Visiting Music Instructor* for Glee Club and music on a semi-weekly basis.

Special services within the school program include a splendid Glee Club, an effective Sunday School, a registered Girl Scout Troop under the Kinston City Council, a Y-Teen group under the Y.W.C.A. in another area, and other extracurricular activities which give an outlet to individual expression.

The school grade placements now begin with grade one and continue through the tenth grade, with the individual progress system being stressed more. Both individual and group progress have their places and are so recognized.

Vocational activities are still limited due to facilities. The expansion of our physical plant, however, which is now well under way, will offer opportunity for much more constructive as well as much needed vocational training.

Recreation is an important phase of our program and helps greatly with constructive discipline, physical and mental health, social as well as moral, and group therapy. Constructive discipline is stressed rather than punishment. Rapport with community activities is always stressed. Coordination of all learning activities within the program is also stressed.

\*These were added to the program as such in January, 1952.

*The Farm and Garden* activities produce our fresh vegetables in season, much of which is processed for out of season or winter use.

*Poultry, Eggs and Pork* are also raised on the farm, and eliminates buying of these products.

*Expansion of Plant* since the last report includes: A Modern Sewer Disposal System completed in 1951. Under construction and nearing completion at present: A Modern Dining Room and Kitchen, A Combination School Building and Administrative Offices, A New Cottage for the accommodation of several new girls which has been badly needed over a long period of time.

Again we wish to express our gratitude to our Commissioner, His Honor the Governor, and all officials who have contributed in any way to our welfare.

Respectfully submitted,

(MISS) MAE D. HOLMES,  
*Superintendent.*

## STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS

7

TABLE NO. 1  
GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening.....	July 1, 1944
<b>Plant:</b>	
Land 488 Acres	
Pasture.....	11
Cultivation.....	45
Idle.....	442 (Including woodland)
Buildings.....	\$ 135,500.00
Sewage Disposal Plant.....	21,300.00
Under Construction.....	453,000.00
Equipment.....	47,200.00
Total Value.....	\$ 657,000.00
<b>Live Stock:</b>	
1 Mule.....	100.00
1 Cow.....	200.00
32 Hogs.....	790.00
310 Chickens.....	275.00
Total Capital Assets.....	\$ 658,365.00

TABLE NO. 2  
EMPLOYEES AT END OF YEAR

	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
Superintendent.....	1	1
Budge Officer.....	1	1
Secretary.....	1	1
Educational Director.....		1
Teacher—Caseworker.....	1	
Home Economics.....	1	1
Dietician.....	1	1
Recreation and Music.....	1	1
House Counselors and Cottage Supervisors.....	4	3
Laundry Supervisor.....	1	1
Farmer.....	1	1
Maintenance Man.....	1	1
Total.....	14	13

## BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1950-1951—1951-1952

**TABLE NO. 3**  
**PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND**

**Appropriation 1947**

1. Water System-----	\$ 22,000.00
2. Dormitories and Equipment-----	142,000.00
3. Dining Room and Kitchen-----	75,000.00
4. Chicken House, Pig Pens, Repair and Paint Barns-----	3,000.00
5. 1949 Supplement-----	50,000.00
 Total-----	 \$ 292,000.00

**Appropriation 1949**

1. Sewage Disposal System-----	\$ 30,000.00
2. School Building and Gymnasium-----	175,000.00
3. Staff House-----	35,000.00
 Total-----	 \$ 240,000.00
Total Appropriation 1947—49-----	\$ 532,000.00

**EXPENDITURES TO JUNE 30, 1952**

Water System-----	\$ 20,302.37
Chicken House, Pig Pens, Repair and Paint Barns-----	1,166.40
Dormitories and Equipment-----	85,797.82
Dining Room and Kitchen-----	89,394.13
School Building-----	155,499.78
Staff House-----	1,000.00
Sewage Disposal System-----	29,822.85
 Total-----	 \$ 382,943.35

**TABLE NO. 4**  
**MAINTENANCE FUND**

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951	Fiscal Year 1951-1952
Appropriation-----	\$ 68,463.00	\$ 65,329.00
Institutional Receipts-----	2,000.00	8,735.00
 Total-----	 \$ 70,463.00	 \$ 74,064.00
 <b>Expenditures</b>		
Administration-----	\$ 7,983.62	\$ 9,329.86
Instruction-----	8,769.97	8,537.06
Custodial Care-----	28,205.80	28,586.60
Operation of Plant-----	9,245.91	12,046.92
Maintenance of Plant-----	4,354.84	1,200.62
Reserve for Deferred Obligation-----	7,895.00	
Additions and Betterments-----		6,511.51
 Total-----	 \$ 66,455.14	 \$ 66,212.57

TABLE NO. 5  
PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951	Fiscal Year 1951-1952
Administration	\$ 175.55	\$ 227.56
Instruction	190.65	208.22
Custodial Care	613.17	697.23
Operation of Plant	200.99	293.83
Maintenance of Plant	94.67	29.28
Reserve for Deferred Obligations	171.63	
Additions and Betterments		158.82
Total	\$ 1,446.66	\$ 1,614.94
Average Population	46	41
Average Number Employees	14	14

TABLE NO. 6  
PRODUCTS USED FROM FARM

	Year Ended June 30, 1951			Year Ended June 30, 1952		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Cabbage	2000 Lbs.	.02	\$ 40.00	953 Lbs.	.04	\$ 38.12
Cantaloupes	500	.05	25.00	1824	.05	91.20
Carrots				9 bu.	3.00	27.00
Collards	2500 lbs.	.06	150.00	800 lbs.	.04	32.00
Corn (Roasting Ears)	500 doz.	.30	150.00	345 doz.	.20	69.00
Corn Meal	880 lbs.	.04	35.20			
Cucumbers	50 bu.	1.25	62.50	24 bu.	2.50	60.00
Garden Peas	15 bu.	1.75	26.25			
Lettuce				6 bu.	1.75	10.50
Lima Beans	16 bu.	2.50	40.00	15½ bu.	2.50	38.12
Okra	10 bu.	2.50	25.00	25 bu.	3.50	86.50
Onions (Green)	146 doz.	.10	14.60	8 bu.	2.25	18.00
Squash	65 bu.	1.25	81.25	36 bu.	1.50	54.00
String Beans	29 bu.	1.50	43.50	46 bu.	1.75	45.50
Sweet Potatoes	350 bu.	2.35	822.50	145 bu.	2.35	340.75
Tomatoes	50 bu.	3.00	150.00	51 bu.	3.00	153.00
Salad (Green)	40 bu.	1.00	40.00	37 bu.	.85	30.05
Watermelons	600	.40	240.00	1112	.40	444.80
White Potatoes				79 bu.	.75	59.25
Total			\$ 1,945.80			\$ 1,597.79

**TABLE NO. 7**  
**MOVEMENT OF POPULATION**

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution.....	34	46
2. In Custody Outside Institution.....		
3. Total Number First Year.....	34	46
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Counties.....	31	31
5. Transferred From Other Institutions.....		
6. Returned From Temporary Release.....	1	1
7. Escapees Returned.....	3	27
8. Returned From Hospitalization.....		3
9. Total Admissions.....	35	62
10. Total Under Care.....	69	108
Separations During Year:		
11. Temporary Release.....	16	19
12. Discharges.....	1	7
13. Escapees.....	6	39
14. Died.....		
15. Transferred to Other Institutions.....		
16. Out for Medical Treatment.....		3
17. Total Discharged.....	23	68
18. In Institution at End of Year.....	46	40
19. Average Daily Resident Population.....	42	40

TABLE NO. 8  
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1951	June 30, 1952
Both Parents Living:		
Congenial.....	6	16
Incapacitated:		
Father.....		
Mother.....	7	7
Separated.....		
Total Number Both Parents Living.....	13	23
Orphans.....	5	1
Half Orphans:		
Father Dead.....	9	5
Mother Dead.....	1	
Mother Not Married.....	13	10
Total.....	28	16
Girls with Step-Parents:		
Step-Father.....	4	1
Step-Mother.....	1	
Foster Parents.....		

TABLE NO. 9  
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1950	Committed June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	Paroled June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951	On Roll June 30, 1951	Committed June 30, 1951 to June 30, 1952	Paroled June 30, 1951 to June 30, 1952	On Roll June 30, 1952
Alamance	1			1			1
Bladen	1			1			
Burke	1			1			1
Caldwell	1		1				
Chowan	1		1				
Cleveland		1					
Columbus		2					
Craven	2		2				
Cumberland	1	1		2		1	1
Duplin		1	1	1			1
Durham	4			5	1	3	1
Edgecombe	1			1			
Forsyth	1			1	5	1	5
Gaston					2		2
Greene		1		1			1
Granville					1		
Guilford		2		2	2		3
Halifax		2		2	1	2	1
Harnett					1		1
Johnston	1	1		2		1	1
Lenoir	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Martin	1			1		1	
Mecklenburg	4	1	1	4	3	3	2
McDowell		1		1	1		2
Moore	2		1	1	2	1	2
Nash		2		2			1
New Hanover	3	1	1	3		2	
Onslow					1		1
Orange	1		1				
Randolph		1		1		1	
Robeson		1			1		1
Rockingham	2			2	1	1	
Sampson	1		1				
Scotland		1		1			1
Stanly					1		
Tyrrell	1			1		1	
Union	1		1	1			
Vance	1	1	1	1			
Wake		2	2		4		3
Wayne	2	2		4	1		3
Wilson	1	2	1	2	1		3
Yadkin	1		1				
Total	34	31	16	46	31	19	40

TABLE NO. 10  
AGE AND GRADE DISTRIBUTION

Age	Total 66	SCHOOL YEAR 1950-1951											
		Grades											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Twelve.....													
Thirteen.....	1						1						
Fourteen.....	5	1				1	2			1			
Fifteen.....	13		1	1	1	1	1	3	3	2			
Sixteen.....	11			1	1	1	1	3	2	2			
Seventeen.....	9	1			3		1	1	1	2			
Eighteen.....	6		1				2	1	2				
Total....	45	2	2	2	5	3	6	9	8	8			

Age	Total	SCHOOL YEAR 1951-1952											
		Grades											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Thirteen.....	3				1	1	1						
Fourteen.....	5					2		1		2			
Fifteen.....	16	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	2			
Sixteen.....	13	1				2	1	1	4	2	2	2	
Seventeen.....	11	1			1			1	2	2	2	4	
Eighteen.....	2								1	1			
Total....	50	3	2	1	4	7	5	5	8	9	6		

**TABLE NO. 11**  
**HEALTH STATISTICS**

	Years Ended	
	1950-1951	1951-1952
Regular Visits (Doctor).....	52	52
Extra Visits (Doctor).....	2	3
New Girls Examined.....	31	31
Smears Taken for Gonorrhea Infection.....	1	
Minor Operations.....		
X-Rays Made.....		1
Major Operations.....		

**DENTAL WORK**

Synthetic Fillings.....		
Silver Fillings.....	4	3
Extractions.....	5	4
Cavities Treated.....		6
Teeth Cleaned.....	39	41
Partial Plates.....	1	1

TABLE NO. 12  
GIRLS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME IN INSTITUTION

Year Ended June 30, 1951

Length of Time	Number Released	Release Status			
		Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
One Half Month.....	1				1
One Month.....	1				1
Three Months.....	1				1
Twelve Months.....	1				1
Sixteen Months.....	1		1		
Twenty One Months.....	1	1			
Twenty Four Months.....	2			1	1
Twenty Five Months.....	1		1		
Twenty Six Months.....	1			1	
Twenty Nine Months.....	1			1	
Thirty One Months.....	1	1			
Thirty Five Months.....	1		1		
Thirty Nine Months.....	2		2		
Forty Months.....	1			1	
Total.....	16	2	5	4	5

Year Ended June 30, 1952

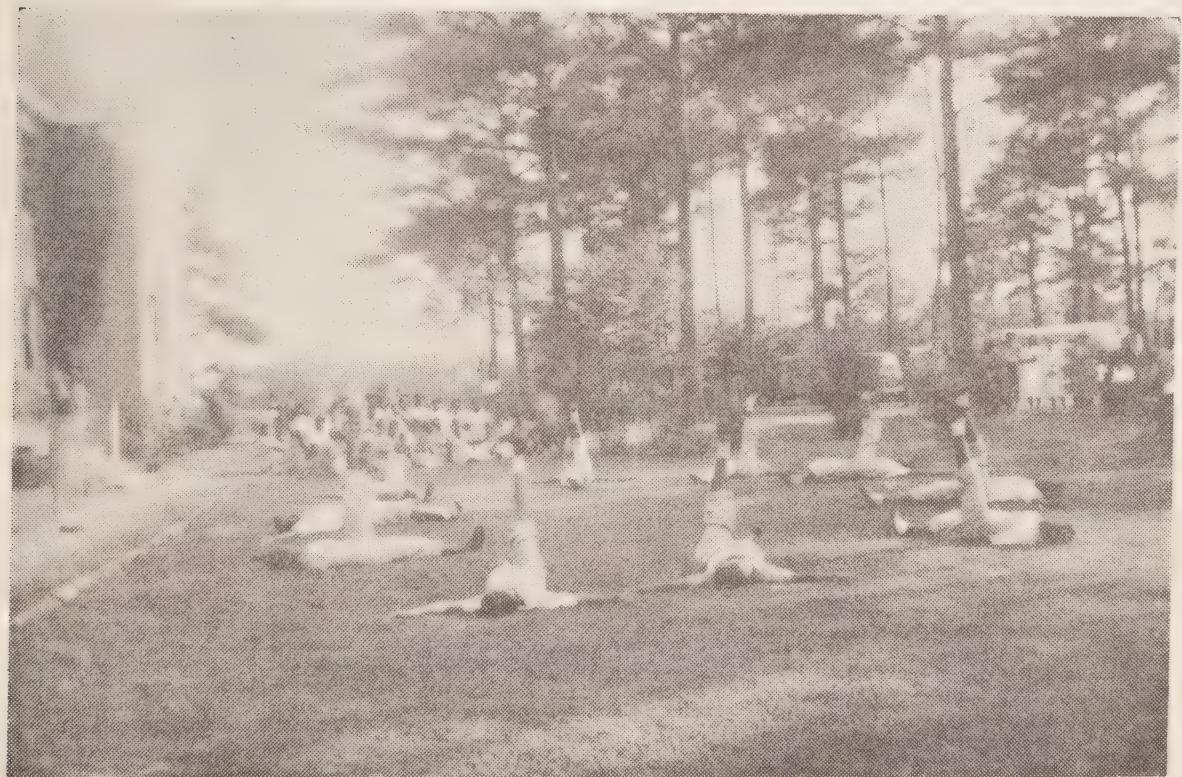
Five Months.....	1				1
Seven Months.....	1				1
Eight Months.....	1				1
Nine Months.....	2				2
Twenty Two Months.....	1			1	
Twenty Three Months.....	2			2	
Twenty Four Months.....	4		1	3	
Twenty Five Months.....	2	1		1	
Twenty Six Months.....	1				1
Twenty Seven Months.....	1		1		
Twenty Eight Months.....	1			1	
Thirty Two Months.....	1		1		
Thirty Three Months.....	2			2	
Thirty Six Months.....	3	1	1	1	
Forty Months.....	1		1		
Forty Seven Months.....	1	1			
Total.....	25	3	5	11	6



**DOBBS FARM GIRLS DORMITORY**



DOBBS FARM FIELD DAY



DOBBS FARM FIELD DAY







# TWENTY-SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

# Stonewall Jackson Training School

CONCORD, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952



## **PERSONNEL**

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### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

DR. CLYDE A. DILLON,  
*Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training*..... Raleigh

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD,  
*Commissioner of Correction*..... Raleigh

---

### **OFFICERS**

MR. J. FRANK SCOTT..... Superintendent  
MR. R. VANCE ROBERTSON..... Assistant Superintendent  
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE..... Budget Officer  
MR. W. M. WHITE..... Purchasing Officer  
DR. R. M. KING..... Attending Physician

## PERSONNEL

	<i>Date of Employment</i>
J. W. RUSSELL	August 19, 1919
W. M. WHITE	September 17, 1921
FRANK LISKE	September 1, 1923
A. L. CARRIKER	January 20, 1924
MRS. G. L. SIMPSON	July 1, 1924
MRS. FRANK LISKE	August 2, 1927
JAMES L. QUERY	(In service 4 years) August 2, 1934
J. D. CORLISS	February 11, 1939
MRS. J. W. RUSSELL	September 22, 1941
MR. AND MRS. H. L. ROUSE	May 15, 1944
MRS. NELLIE BEAVER	September 16, 1944
MRS. HAMP SPEARS	December 16, 1944
MR. AND MRS. H. F. TOMKINSON	January 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. JAMES K. PECK	April 17, 1945
MRS. MARY ISENHOUR	May 21, 1945
MRS. J. D. MORRISON	August 15, 1945
MR. R. S. HOOKER	October 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. P. H. CRUSE	October 11, 1945
MRS. R. S. HOOKER	January 16, 1946
JAMES F. CALDWELL	July 1, 1946
MR. AND MRS. S. G. HINSON	September 11, 1947
MRS. AGNES L. YARBROUGH	October 28, 1947
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE	November 8, 1947
JULIAN HOLBROOK, JR.	March 8, 1948
MR. AND MRS. B. M. TROUTMAN	March 15, 1948
J. H. EURY	June 1, 1948
J. FRANK SCOTT	July 1, 1948
MRS. P. E. STALLINGS	August 26, 1948
R. E. HELMS	August 27, 1948
CLAYTON L. MULLIS	February 3, 1949
MRS. CLAYTON L. MULLIS	February 21, 1949
JAMES FURR	June 26, 1950
R. VANCE ROBERTSON	August 1, 1950
MRS. JULIAN HOLBROOK, JR.	September 1, 1950
C. L. MILLER, JR.	October 23, 1950
MR. AND MRS. JAMES L. BROWN	November 1, 1950
MRS. C. L. MILLER, JR.	November 6, 1950
THAD A. JONES	February 12, 1951
WILLIAM A. HENDRIX, JR.	August 13, 1951
RAY BENFIELD	September 15, 1951
HOMER FAGGART	October 15, 1951
MRS. HOMER FAGGART	November 1, 1951
ROBERT BROWN	January 3, 1952
MRS. RAY BENFIELD	April 1, 1952
W. R. SINCLAIR	June 9, 1952
WALLACE W. WILLIAMS	June 9, 1952
MRS. F. W. PHARR	(Part-time) August 30, 1946

**REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT**

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD,  
*Commissioner of Correction*  
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training  
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

It is my privilege to submit to you the twenty-second biennial report of the Jackson Training School, covering the years 1950-1951 and 1951-1952.

Our religious program has been improved very much by the renovation of the Chapel and the addition built by the King's Daughters. The new organ and fixtures have made our worship services much more attractive for the boys. Our Sunday School services are carried on by members of the staff. This program provides close contact between the boys and staff members and we are pleased with the results.

Realizing the individual differences in the youngsters in our care we have endeavored to promote the careful study and evaluation of each boy in order to help him to correct his individual faults and to progress at his maximum speed. The academic work has been placed on an individual basis in order that each pupil may progress at his maximum speed and to his best advantage. Special emphasis has been placed on remedial work with each teacher conscious of the individual need of each boy. We feel that no youngster has reached his level of learning but that he is still able to master materials if taught at his level of understanding. Therefore, all boys attend the academic school and have attained a high academic level upon release.

Our testing program has been expanded, thus giving us a better insight into the problems and needs of each individual. The introduction of interest-aptitude tests, personality rating scales, and vocational aptitude tests have made it possible to place the boys in the trades and in the cottage groups more successfully. We are in the midst of a program in which we are endeavoring to make the trade supervisors, cottage parents, and teachers more conscious of the need for guidance and counseling services. With the addition of new staff members we are better able to offer counseling service, both to the individual and to the group. Although our guidance and counseling program is in the early stages of development we can already see a marked change in the attitude and development of the individual boy. Such a program has been helpful in coordinating the boy's activities in the academic school, the trades, and the cottages, and the recreational activities. Although at first many of the staff were reluctant to undertake such a program now they are realizing the value of such an undertaking and are giving full support to the efforts of those in charge.

It has been our policy to try to make the cottage life of the boy as "home like" as possible. In so doing the number of boys in each cottage must be kept to a minimum of not more than twenty boys. This has not been possible due to the fact that some of our cottage parents were forced to retire due to health and the unexpected death of one individual. It is our hope and plan to keep the cottage groups small in order to facilitate the best working conditions for the individual boy. Our cottage parents have improved their programs in recreation, counseling, moral training, and fellowship among

the boys placed in their care. We are ever conscious of the need for better salaries which will attract the best qualified persons for this type of work.

Both the administration and the staff realize the value of a trades program in the rehabilitation of the boys in our care. We are working together to adapt the trades to the needs of the individual boy and giving him instruction in those phases which will be most valuable to him upon his release and yet keeping him within his range of ability and interest. Our trades and farm work are not geared for large production but for the training of individuals. Production alone has very little value in a training program unless it is giving the training and meeting the needs of those for which it is created.

This year over one hundred and eighty of our boys were allowed to attend summer camp where they had the privilege of learning crafts, first aid, nature study, swimming, boating, and canoeing. This program seemed to improve their attitude very much.

The health of our boys has been excellent during the past year and our efficient staff has been doing a wonderful job in keeping our boys physically fit.

The farm has been a great help in keeping the food and feed costs to a minimum and our yield has been very good although we had many dry spells. We feel that our farm program has been improved by following modern practices suggested by the Budget Bureau. Our farm manager attended some courses at State College and received much help in handling our farm problems.

The officials of the school wish to thank the Board of Correction and Training, the Budget Bureau, and Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, Commissioner of Correction, for their help and understanding in guiding the policies of the school.

Respectfully submitted,

J. FRANK SCOTT,  
*Superintendent*

## STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL

7

STATEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS  
June 30, 1952

Land: 984 Acres		\$ 126,536.17
Buildings		731,837.09
Swimming Pool		38,692.40
Dairy Barn		7,700.00
Non-Structural Improvements		119,954.40
Equipment, Furniture, Furnishings, etc.		191,027.78
Livestock (Estimated)		52,005.00
Total		\$ 1,267,752.84

1947 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND AND 1949 SUPPLEMENT  
CODE 1745

	Budget	Expenditures			Unexpended Balance June 30, 1952
		1951	1952	Project to Date	
1. Addition to 15 Cottages and Heating Plants	\$116,266.82	\$.....	\$.....	\$116,266.82	\$.....
2. Laundry Building	7,619.35	-----	-----	7,619.35	-----
3. Central Dining Hall, Bakery and Refrigeration					
(a) Building	180,354.33	9,654.44	33,705.55	43,359.99	136,994.34
(b) Equipment	25,948.19	-----	11,292.47	16,054.44	9,893.70
Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund of 1949, Code 1644	28,073.81	28,073.81	-----	28,073.81	-----
Total Requirements	\$358,262.50	\$ 37,728.25	\$ 44,998.02	\$211,374.41	\$146,888.09
Less: Estimated Receipts—Item 3a Transfer from Permanent Improvement Fund of 1949, Code 1644	\$ 60,762.50	\$ 60,762.50	-----	\$ 60,762.50	-----
Appropriation	\$297,500.00	\$ 23,034.25	\$ 44,998.02	\$150,611.91	\$146,888.09

1949 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND  
CODE 1644

	Budget	Expenditures			Unexpended Balance June 30, 1952
		1951	1952	Project to Date	
1. Six Staff Houses	\$ 74,273.81	\$ 4,025.79	\$ 62,439.15	\$ 66,464.94	\$ 7,808.87
2. Convert Dormitory into four Apts.	399.00	399.00	-----	399.00	-----
3. Addition to Trades Building	1,333.50	1,333.50	-----	1,333.50	-----
4. Print Plant Equipment	14,155.00	12,875.55	-----	12,875.45	1,279.45
5. Cannery Equipment	4,000.00	177.43	-----	4,000.00	-----
6. Laundry Equipment	30,000.00	-----	-----	25,622.41	4,377.59
7. For Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund of 1947, Code 1745	60,762.50	60,762.50	-----	60,762.50	-----
Total Requirements	\$184,923.81	\$ 79,573.77	\$ 62,439.15	\$171,457.90	\$ 13,465.91
Less: Estimated Receipts—Item 1 Transfer from Permanent Improvement Fund of 1947, Code 1745	\$ 28,073.81	\$ 28,073.81	-----	\$ 28,073.81	-----
Less: Estimated Receipts—Item 1 Sale of Properties	\$ 1,200.00	-----	\$ 1,200.00	\$ 1,200.00	-----
Appropriation	\$155,650.00	\$ 51,499.96	\$ 61,239.15	\$142,184.09	\$ 13,465.91

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES  
MAINTENANCE FUND**

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951	Fiscal Year 1951-1952
<b>Revenue</b>		
Appropriation:		
Chapter 1249 of 1949-----	\$ 265,313.00	
Chapter 642 of 1951-----		\$ 275,980.00
Institutional Receipts-----	12,712.37	11,803.65
	\$ 278,025.37	\$ 287,783.65
<b>Expenditures</b>		
By Purposes:		
Administration-----	\$ 23,041.23	\$ 22,332.47
Instruction-----	47,847.46	46,705.64
Custodial Care-----	115,173.85	81,814.46
Agriculture-----	49,378.29	52,470.66
Operation of Plant-----	17,758.62	18,133.92
Maintenance of Plant-----	15,417.56	14,872.14
Addition and Betterments-----	166.27	6,790.15
Total Expenditures-----	\$ 268,783.28	\$ 243,119.44
Expenditures By Objects:		
Salaries and Wages-----	\$ 116,554.12	\$ 130,361.10
Supplies and Materials-----	72,041.37	69,781.96
Postage, Telephone, Telegraph-----	642.74	618.56
Travel Expense-----	323.89	163.08
Printing and Binding-----	215.01	
Motor Vehicle Operation-----	3,744.82	5,041.84
Light, Power and Water-----	8,711.88	9,120.80
Repairs and Alterations-----	11,257.34	10,031.65
General Expense-----	4,771.10	5,279.49
Insurance and Bonding-----	56.66	24.41
Auxiliary to Custodial Care-----	513.39	393.70
Equipment-----	49,784.69	5,512.70
Addition and Betterments-----	166.27	6,790.15
Expenditures-----	\$ 268,783.28	\$ 243,119.44

## MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951	Fiscal Year 1951-1952
Administration.....	\$ 82.29	\$ 78.36
Instruction.....	170.88	163.88
Custodial Care.....	411.34	287.07
Agriculture.....	176.35	184.11
Operation of Plant.....	63.42	63.63
Maintenance of Plant.....	55.06	52.18
Addition and Betterment.....	.60	23.82
Total.....	\$ 959.94	\$ 853.05
Average Enrollment or Population.....	280	285
Average Number of Employees.....	52	55

## STATEMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL RECEIPTS

## MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951	Fiscal Year 1951-1952
Board.....	\$ 3,304.78	\$ 3,587.80
Sale of Printing and Uplift Subscriptions.....	1,994.20	2,445.08
Sale of Textile Products.....	325.75	98.40
Sale of Farm Produce.....	2,074.14	5,670.37
Miscellaneous Sales.....	13.50	2.00
Transfer from Past Year to cover Outstanding Obligations.....	5,000.00	-----
Total.....	\$ 12,712.37	\$ 11,803.65

**STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
<b>REVENUE:</b>			
Uplift Copies.....	11,300	\$ 1,800.00	
Official Letterheads.....	61,500	444.40	
Official Copy Sheets.....	4,175	30.30	
Boys' Letterheads.....	12,000	75.61	
Boys' Envelopes.....	4,000	28.71	
Official Envelopes.....	96,585	664.45	
Stationery—plain.....	3,535	17.32	
Miscellaneous Cards.....	107,128	398.08	
Labels.....	6,850	20.20	
Vouchers.....	15,500	284.09	
Manila Envelopes.....	15,400	143.76	
Official Receipts.....	14,700	77.78	
Purchase Orders.....	3,000	68.30	
Newsprint.....	9,595	18.00	
Miscellaneous Records.....	36,050	290.49	
Miscellaneous Reports.....	12,050	118.88	
Health Certificates.....	4,000	42.60	
Information Sheets.....	14,000	154.83	
Release Forms.....	4,400	44.00	
Miscellaneous.....		122.10	\$ 4,843.90
			234.57
Total Revenue.....			\$ 5,078.47
Less Sales Not Collected.....			533.49
			\$ 4,544.98
1949-50 Sales Collected.....		\$ 234.57	
1950-51 Sales Collected.....		1,759.63	
Total Receipts.....		\$ 1,994.20	
Sales Not Collected.....		533.49	
Printing for School.....		2,550.78	
<b>EXPENSE:</b>			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 529.78	
Supplies Purchased.....		2,385.64	
		2,915.42	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		1,463.41	
		1,452.01	
<b>ADD:</b>			
Salaries and Wages.....		\$ 2,786.15	
Postage for Uplift, etc.....		35.54	
Repairs and Alterations.....		527.55	
		3,349.24	
Total Expense.....			\$ 4,801.25
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ —256.27
Equipment Purchased.....			\$ 816.52

**STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	Fiscal Year 1951-1952		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
<b>REVENUE:</b>			
Uplift Copies.....	12,000	\$ 1,900.00	
Official Letterheads.....	50,500	363.35	
Official Copy Sheets.....	2,500	7.25	
Boys' Letterheads.....	26,000	165.23	
Boys' Envelopes.....	24,500	159.00	
Official Envelopes.....	67,000	510.30	
Stationery—plain.....	3,380	19.25	
Miscellaneous Cards.....	48,000	421.05	
Vouchers.....	4,330	92.63	
Miscellaneous Reports.....	60,300	388.34	
Purchase Orders.....	5,000	74.80	
Order Blanks.....	11,000	59.00	
Form Letters.....	5,000	53.30	
Manila Envelopes.....	5,000	45.00	
Boys Folders.....	200	10.00	
Miscellaneous.....	76.83	\$ 4,345.33	
			533.49
Total Revenue.....			\$ 4,878.82
Less Sales Not Collected.....			144.10
1950-51 Sales Collected.....	\$ 533.49		\$ 4,734.72
1951-52 Sales Collected.....	1,911.59		
Total Receipts.....	2,445.08		
Sales Not Collected.....	144.10		
Printing for School.....	2,289.64		
<b>EXPENSE:</b>			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 1,463.41	
Supplies Purchased.....		1,169.91	
		2,633.32	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		925.18	
		1,708.14	
<b>ADD:</b>			
Salaries and Wages.....		3,010.00	
Postage for Uplift etc.....		42.56	
Repairs and Alterations.....		341.60	
		\$ 3,394.16	
Total Expense.....			\$ 5,102.30
Nominal Profit from Organization.....			\$ -367.58
Equipment Purchased.....			\$ 566.59

**REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	<b>Fiscal Year 1950-1951</b>		
	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Price</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>REVENUE:</b>			
Bread, loaves.....	50,756	.13	\$ 6,598.28
Rolls.....	122,350	.01	1,223.50
Cornbread—pans.....	3,084	.35	1,079.40
Pies.....	4,076	.40	1,630.40
Cake—layers.....	3,900	.20	780.00
Cake—pound.....	4,350	.35	1,522.50
Total Revenue.....			\$ 12,834.08
<b>EXPENSE:</b>			
Corn Meal.....	19,775 lbs.	.047	\$ 929.43
Flour.....	64,000 lbs.	.065	4,160.00
Lard.....	4,685 lbs.	.22	1,030.70
Yeast.....	1,419 lbs.	.14	198.66
Milk—powdered.....	3,711 lbs.	.155	575.21
Sugar.....	6,261 lbs.	.09	563.49
Salt.....	1,865 lbs.	.015	27.98
Eggs.....	730 doz.	.54	394.20
Baking Powder.....	925 lbs.	.13	120.25
Fruit.....	162 gals.	.70	113.40
Gas.....	4,800 gals.	.18	864.00
			\$ 8,977.32
<b>ADD:</b>			
Salary of Baker.....			2,428.80
Inventory July 1.....			52.50
			\$ 2,481.30
Less: Inventory June 30.....			239.75
			\$ 2,241.55
Total Expense.....			\$ 11,218.87
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ 1,615.21

## REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952

	Fiscal Year 1951-1952		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
<b>REVENUE:</b>			
Bread, loaves	51,792	.13	\$ 6,732.96
Rolls	120,000	.01	1,200.00
Cornbread—pans	3,274	.35	1,145.90
Pies	4,227	.40	1,680.90
Cake—layers	2,500	.20	500.00
Cake—pound	5,740	.35	2,009.00
Cinnamon Buns	700	.02	14.00
Total Revenue			\$ 13,292.66
<b>EXPENSE:</b>			
Corn Meal	19,575 lbs.	.049	\$ 959.18
Flour	63,002 lbs.	.055	3,465.11
Lard	4,618 lbs.	.18	831.24
Yeast	1,323 lbs.	.16	211.68
Milk—powdered	3,773 lbs.	.165	622.55
Sugar	6,507 lbs.	.09	585.63
Salt	1,422 lbs.	.015	21.33
Eggs	693 doz.	.44	304.92
Baking Powder	727 lbs.	.11	79.97
Fruit	661 gals.	.70	462.70
Gas	3,921 gals.	.18	705.78
			\$ 8,250.09
<b>ADD:</b>			
Salary of Baker			\$ 2,704.80
Inventory July 1			239.75
			2,944.55
Less: Inventory June 30			158.55
			2,786.00
Total Expense			\$ 11,036.09
Nominal Profit from Operation			\$ 2,256.57

**REVENUE AND EXPENSE—LAUNDRY**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	<b>Fiscal Year 1950-1951</b>	
	<b>Amount</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>REVENUE:</b>		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 11,142.48
<b>EXPENSE:</b>		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 314.47	
Supplies Purchased.....	1,101.67	
	\$ 1,416.14	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	626.77	
	789.37	
<b>ADD:</b>		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 2,428.80	
Repairs and Alterations.....	191.03	
	\$ 2,619.83	
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,409.20
<b>Nominal Profit from Operation.....</b>		<b>\$ 7,733.28</b>
Equipment Purchased.....		\$ 122.37

	<b>Fiscal Year 1951-1952</b>	
	<b>Amount</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>REVENUE:</b>		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 13,278.82
<b>EXPENSE:</b>		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 626.77	
Supplies Purchased.....	584.30	
	\$ 1,211.07	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	553.53	
	\$ 657.54	
<b>ADD:</b>		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 2,701.05	
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,358.59
<b>Nominal Profit from Operation.....</b>		<b>\$ 9,920.23</b>

**STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
<b>REVENUE:</b>			
Products Used as Food:			
Apples	442 bu.	1.40	618.80
Beans—Lima	800 bu.	2.50	2,000.00
Beans—Snap	375 bu.	1.50	562.50
Beef	10,800 lbs.	.53	5,724.00
Beets	35 bu.	2.00	70.00
Butter	1,800 lbs.	.62	1,116.00
Cabbage	14,604 lbs.	.02	292.08
Cabbage—Chinese	1,700 lbs.	.08	136.00
Cantaloupes	2,000 ea.	.05	100.00
Carrots	65 bu.	1.30	84.50
Cherries	8 gal.	2.00	16.00
Collards	5,000 ea.	.06	300.00
Corn—Roasting Ears	1,781 doz.	.30	534.30
Cucumbers	165 bu.	1.25	206.25
Dewberries	32 qts.	.30	9.60
Egg Plant	35 bu.	1.50	52.50
Eggs	11,063 doz.	.54	5,974.02
Figs	200 gal.	1.50	300.00
Fish—caught in pond	300 lbs.	.20	60.00
Grapes	234 bu.	3.00	702.00
Greens	197 bu.	1.00	197.00
Hens—old	328 ea.	1.75	574.00
Ice Cream	2,400 gal.	1.25	3,000.00
Lettuce	65 bu.	1.25	81.25
Milk	39,981 gal.	.65	25,987.65
Okra	145 bu.	2.25	326.25
Onions—matured	20 bu.	.85	17.00
Onions—spring	600 doz.	.10	60.00
Peaches	400 bu.	2.25	900.00
Peanuts	250 bu.	2.00	500.00
Pears	10 bu.	2.00	20.00
Peas—field	230 qts.	.30	69.00
Peas—garden	80 bu.	1.75	140.00
Pecans	400 lbs.	.40	160.00
Pepper—sweet	200 bu.	2.00	400.00
Pepper—hot	20 bu.	1.00	20.00
Potatoes—irish	400 bu.	1.50	600.00
Potatoes—sweet	1,500 bu.	2.35	3,525.00
Pork	35,600 lbs.	.30	10,680.00
Pumpkins	700 ea.	1.00	700.00
Radishes	130 bu.	1.25	162.50
Roosters—young	548 ea.	1.14	624.72
Scuppernongs	55 gal.	1.00	55.00
Spinach	50 bu.	1.00	50.00
Squash	300 bu.	1.25	375.00
Strawberries	980 gal.	1.50	1,470.00
Tomatoes	1,800 bu.	3.00	5,400.00
Turnips	250 bu.	1.40	350.00
Veal	1,200 lbs.	.68	816.00
Watermelons	3,468 ea.	.40	1,387.20

\$ 77,506.12

## STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
<b>Products Used on Farm:</b>			
Corn	4,608 bu.	1.55	7,142.40
Oats and Wheat Mix	6,100 bu.	.90	5,490.00
Wheat	180 bu.	1.90	342.00
Straw	200 tons	10.00	2,000.00
Lespedeza Seed—Korean	2,725 lbs.	.06	163.50
Corn Stover and Beans	40 tons	15.00	600.00
Ensilage	400 tons	9.25	3,700.00
Soybean Seed	5 bu.	3.00	15.00
Hay—alfalfa	18 tons	37.00	666.00
Milk to calves and Hogs	2,700 gal.	.30	810.00
Hay	350 tons	30.00	10,500.00
Manure	2,000 tons	5.00	10,000.00
Milo	75,600 lbs.	.025	1,890.00
Cotton Seed	1,581 lbs.		68.77
Barley	208 bu.	1.40	291.20
			\$ 43,678.87
<b>Products Used at Cotton Mill:</b>			
Cotton	939 lbs.	.43	403.77
Farm Products Sold			\$ 2,074.14
<b>OTHER REVENUE:</b>			
Hauling Coal—team and trucks	30 days	7.50	225.00
Hauling gravel, lumber etc.	75 days	7.50	562.50
Hauling Trash and garbage	100 days	7.50	750.00
Tomato Plants	50,000 ea.	3.00M	150.00
Sweet Potato Plants	72,000 ea.	1.00M	72.00
Flower Plants	5,000 ea.	.02	100.00
Work in canning—cans	8,000 gal.	.30	2,400.00
Fence Post	1,000 ea.	.50	500.00
Lumber Cut	13,250 ft.	50.00M	662.50
Wood Cut	30 cords	7.50	225.00
Other Plants	18,000 ea.	1.00M	18.00
			\$ 5,665.00
Total Revenue			\$ 129,327.90
<b>EXPENSE:</b>			
Inventory of Feed and Supplies July 1		\$ 21,784.75	
Feed Purchased during period		10,766.91	
Supplies Purchased		7,698.65	
		\$ 40,250.31	
Less: Inventory June 30		13,997.80	
		\$ 26,252.51	
ADD:		\$ 20,701.38	
Salaries and Wages		2,323.49	
Motor Vehicle Operation		1,198.89	\$ 50,476.27
Repairs and Alterations			
Farm Products Used on Farm		\$ 43,678.87	\$ 94,155.14
Perquisites to Labor			\$ 35,172.76
Nominal Profit from Operations			4,815.00
Equipment Purchased			\$ 30,357.76
			\$ 6,688.97

**STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT**  
**For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952**

	Fiscal Year 1951-1952		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
<b>REVENUE:</b>			
Products Used as Food			
Apples	181 bu.	\$ 1.45	\$ 262.45
Beans—Lima	234 bu.	2.30	538.30
Beans—Snap	166 bu.	1.72	285.52
Beef	10,843 lbs.	.64	6,939.52
Beets	145 bu.	1.61	233.45
Blackberries	500 qts.	.30	150.00
Butter	1,425 lbs.	.59	840.75
Cabbage	4,400 lbs.	.04	176.00
Cantaloupes	3,344 ea.	.09	300.96
Carrots	40 bn.	3.00	120.00
Collards	200 lbs.	.03	6.00
Corn—Roasting Ears	1,421 doz.	.22	312.62
Cucumbers	85 bu.	2.17	184.45
Dewberries	20 qts.	.30	6.00
Egg Plant	50 bu.	1.50	75.00
Eggs	12,538 doz.	.49	6,143.62
Figs	75 gals.	.80	60.00
Fish—caught in pond	500 lbs.	.20	100.00
Grapes	300 bu.	3.00	900.00
Greens	428 bu.	.77	329.56
Hens—old	335 ea.	2.39	800.65
Ice Cream	807 gals.	1.00	807.00
Kale	12 bu.	.90	10.80
Lettuce	120 bu.	1.28	153.60
Milk	47,950 gals	.70	33,565.00
Okra	121 bu.	2.14	258.94
Onions—matured	150 bu.	3.50	525.00
Onions—Spring	50 doz.	.20	10.00
Peaches	651 bu.	2.52	1,640.52
Peanuts	90 bu.	3.00	270.00
Pears	25 bu.	2.00	50.00
Peas	217 bu.	2.09	453.53
Pecans	600 bu.	2.00	1,200.00
Pepper—hot	13 bu.	2.69	34.97
Pepper—sweet	82 bu.	2.67	218.94
Potatoes—Irish	420 bu.	2.50	1,050.00
Potatoes—sweet	1,315 bu.	3.25	4,273.75
Pork	36,575 lbs.	.31	11,338.25
Pumpkins	1,090 ea.	.90	981.00
Radishes	90 bu.	1.43	128.70
Raspberries	30 qts.	.35	10.50
Roosters—young	499 ea.	1.50	748.50
Scuppernongs	60 gal.	1.00	60.00
Squash	100 bu.	1.75	175.00
Strawberries	2,120 qts.	.35	742.00
Tomatoes	991 bu.	2.43	2,408.13
Turnips	262 bu.	1.21	317.02
Veal	2,115 lbs.	.68	1,438.20
Watermelons	1,408 ea.	.40	563.20
Pop Corn	40 bu	2.75	110.00
			\$ 82,307.30

## STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1950-1951		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
<b>Products Used on Farm:</b>			
Corn.....	2,125 bu.	\$ 1.60	\$ 3,400.00
Oats and Wheat Mix.....	5,433 bu.	.75	4,074.75
Wheat.....	300 bu.	1.70	510.00
Straw.....	200 bu.	10.00	2,000.00
Lespedeza Seed.....	6,000 lbs.	.16	960.00
Corn Stover and Beans.....	20 tons	10.00	200.00
Ensilage.....	440 tons	9.00	3,960.00
Soybean—hay.....	5 tons	30.00	150.00
Milk to calves and hogs.....	2,025 gal.	.30	607.50
Hay.....	299 tons	30.00	8,970.00
Manure.....	555 tons	3.00	1,665.00
Milo.....	780 bu.	1.50	1,170.00
Cotton Seed.....	1,600 lbs.	.05	80.00
			\$ 27,747.25
<b>Products Used at Cotton Mill:</b>			
Cotton.....	2,500 lbs.	.43	1,075.00
Farm Products Sold.....			5,670.37
<b>OTHER REVENUE:</b>			
Hauling Coal, etc.....	55 days	30.00	1,650.00
Hauling trash and garbage.....	171 days	9.25	1,581.75
Flower Plants.....	20,000 ea.	1.00M	20.00
Work in canning—cans.....	3,300 gal.	.30	990.00
Fence Post.....	525 ea.	.05	262.50
Tractor and Equipment hired out.....	350 hrs.	6.50	2,275.00
			\$ 6,779.25
Total Revenue.....			\$ 123,579.17
<b>EXPENSE:</b>			
Inventory of Feed and Supplies July 1.....	\$ 13,997.80		
Feed Purchased during period.....	10,785.26		
Supplies Purchased.....	9,957.18		
	\$ 34,740.24		
Less: Inventory June 30.....	10,791.13		
	\$ 23,949.11		
<b>ADD:</b>			
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 24,246.23		
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	3,488.22		
Repairs and Alterations.....	891.00	\$ 52,574.56	
Farm Products Used on Farm.....	\$ 27,747.25	\$ 80,321.81	
Perquisites to Labor.....		\$ 43,257.36	
		3,845.00	
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 39,412.36	
Equipment Purchased.....		\$ 3,102.77	

## REVENUE AND EXPENSE—CARPENTER SHOP

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1952

	Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	
	1950	1951	1951	1952
<b>REVENUE:</b>				
Repair work for the School.....		\$ 5,988.95		\$ 4,106.80
<b>EXPENSE:</b>				
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 807.90		\$ 545.32	
Supplies Purchased.....	267.31		170.44	
	1,075.21		715.76	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	545.32		318.22	
	529.89		397.54	
<b>ADD:</b>				
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 2,832.00		\$ 3,108.00	
Repairs and Alterations.....	2.40		16.78	
	\$ 2,834.40		\$ 3,124.78	
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,364.29		\$ 3,522.32
Nominal Profit of Operation.....		\$ 2,624.66		\$ 584.48
Equipment Purchased.....		\$ 22.29		\$ 60.37

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Year Ending June 30			
	1949	1950	1951	1952
1. In Institution first of year-----	267	283	280	279
Admissions during year:				
2. Received on Commitment-----	170	172	206	185
3. Conditionally released boys returned-----	40	41	41	36
4. Escaped boys returned-----	3	7	9	3
5. Transferred from other institutions-----	0	0	2	1
6. Other admissions-----	32	0	0	0
7. Total admissions-----	245	220	258	225
8. Total Number under care-----	512	503	538	504
Separations During Year:				
9. Conditionally released-----	166	187	230	197
10. Discharged upon leaving-----	5	10	4	10
11. Escaped from institution-----	27	26	23	20
12. Transferred to other institutions-----	0	0	0	0
13. Died-----	0	0	1	0
14. Other dispositions-----	31	0	2	1
15. Total separations (9 to 14 inc.)-----	229	223	260	228
16. Number in institution end of year-----	283	280	279	276
17. Average enrollment or population-----	279	284	280	285
18. Normal Capacity-----	320	320	320	320

**MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES**  
**Fiscal Year 1951-1952**

County	Enrollment July 1, 1951	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1952
Alamance	3	1	2	2
Alexander	1		1	
Alleghany	1		1	
Anson	1	2	1	2
Ashe	1		1	
Avery	1	2	1	2
Beaufort	1	5		6
Bertie				
Bladen				
Brunswick	1		1	
Buncombe	15	15	13	17
Burke	17	13	15	15
Cabarrus	5	7	5	7
Caldwell	7	1	6	2
Camden				
Carteret				
Caswell				
Catawba	4	4	3	5
Chatham				
Cherokee	1	1	1	1
Chowan				
Clay		1		1
Cleveland	6	2	5	3
Columbus	1	3	1	3
Craven				
Cumberland	9	10	7	12
Currituck				
Dare				
Davidson	2		2	
Davie	1		1	
Duplin	2	6	1	7
Durham	2		2	
Edgecombe				
Forsyth	10	5	7	8
Franklin				
Gaston	5	10	3	12
Gates				
Graham	1	4	1	4
Granville				
Greene				
Guilford	22	18	20	20
Halifax				
Harnett	2	2		4
Haywood	12	2	11	3
Henderson		11	1	10
Hertford				
Hoke				
Hyde				
Iredell	10	1	9	2
Jackson	5	3	4	4

## Fiscal Year 1951-1952

County	Enrollment July 1, 1951	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1952
Johnston				
Jones				
Lee	2	1	1	3
Lenoir	3		3	
Lincoln	3	5	3	5
Macon				
Madison	8	3	5	6
Martin				
McDowell	3	1	3	1
Mecklenburg	9	16	5	20
Mitchell	3		3	
Montgomery				
Moore		2		2
Nash		1		1
New Hanover	5	5	3	7
Northampton				
Orange				
Onslow				
Pamlico				
Pasquotank				
Pender	1		1	
Perquimans				
Person		1		1
Pitt				
Polk	3		3	
Randolph	9	2	5	6
Richmond	3	3	3	3
Robeson	12	8	11	9
Rockingham	8	9	8	9
Rowan	3	6	1	8
Rutherford	11	4	7	8
Sampson				
Scotland	5	1	4	2
Stanly				
Stokes	1	2	1	2
Surry	5	2	6	1
Swain	2	2	2	2
Transylvania	2	3		5
Tyrrell				
Union	3	3	3	3
Vance		1		1
Wake	7	4	5	6
Warren				
Washington				
Watauga		1		1
Wayne	2	4	4	2
Wilkes	11	5	8	8
Wilson				
Yadkin	5	1	4	2
Yancey	1		1	
Totals	279	225	228	276

**PARENTAL STATUS**  
**Survey of Records June 30, 1952**

Orphans (both parents dead).....	3 or 1.0%
Half Orphans:	
Father dead.....	40 or 14.4%
Mother dead.....	9 or 3.2%
Father and Mother living but separated.....	45 or 16.3%
Total number from broken homes.....	125 or 45.2%
Illegitimate.....	13 or 4.7%
Father and Mother living and living together.....	170 or 61.5%
Total number boys enrolled June 30, 1952.....	276 or 100 %
Boys having Step-father.....	38 or 13.7%
Boys having Step-mother.....	12 or 4.3%
Boys having Foster-parents.....	4 or 1.4%

**A STUDY OF THE AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION OF JACKSON  
TRAINING SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1952**

Age	Grades											Total
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th		
7.....												
8.....												
9.....												
10.....	2				1							3
11.....	2	7	3	1	3							16
12.....	2	4	2	5	3	2						18
13.....	4	6	6	6	5	5	1					33
14.....	3	8	12	8	17	8	7	2	2			67
15.....	1	4	8	10	17	24	9	5	7			85
16.....	1		4	2	10	7	12	4	4			44
17.....					2		4	2				8
18.....					1							1
19.....												
20.....									1			1
Totals.....	13	31	35	33	58	46	33	14	13			276

## Average Retardation by grades:

First grade	6.1 Years
Second grade	5.1 Years
Third grade	4.9 Years
Fourth grade	3.6 Years
Fifth grade	3.3 Years
Sixth grade	2.6 Years
Seventh grade	2.3 Years
Eighth grade	1.1 Years
Ninth grade	.3 Years

0 have made above average progress  
 18 have made average progress  
 25 are retarded 1 year  
 35 are retarded 2 years  
 71 are retarded 3 years  
 48 are retarded 4 years  
 40 are retarded 5 years  
 25 are retarded 6 years  
 11 are retarded 7 years  
 2 are retarded 8 years  
 1 is retarded 9 years

## ADMISSION AGES

Enrollment June 30, 1952

8 Years Old.....	0 Boys
9 Years Old.....	1 Boy
10 Years Old.....	3 Boys
11 Years Old.....	22 Boys
12 Years Old.....	37 Boys
13 Years Old.....	52 Boys
14 Years Old.....	75 Boys
15 Years Old.....	75 Boys
16 Years Old.....	7 Boys
17 Years Old.....	3 Boys
18 Years Old.....	1 Boy
Total.....	276 Boys

## BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME IN INSTITUTION

Length of Time	Number Released	
	Year Ended June 30, 1951	Year Ended June 30, 1952
Five Months.....		1
Seven Months.....	1	1
Eight Months.....	1	1
Nine Months.....	2	
Ten Months.....	2	5
Eleven Months.....	4	8
Twelve Months.....	18	6
Thirteen Months.....	34	49
Fourteen Months.....	53	60
Fifteen Months.....	37	33
Sixteen Months.....	19	7
Seventeen Months.....	14	6
Eighteen Months.....	9	9
Nineteen Months.....	14	6
Twenty Months.....	9	3
Twenty-one Months.....	3	6
Twenty-two Months.....	1	2
Twenty-three Months.....	3	1
Twenty-four Months.....	1	1
Twenty-five Months.....		1
Twenty-six Months.....	2	
Twenty-nine Months.....	2	
Thirty-seven Months.....	1	
Thirty-eight Months.....	2	
Thirty-nine Months.....	1	
Total.....	233	206

Average stay..... 16 Months 15 Months











